

THE JERUSALEM POST

52 PAGES

(including 40-page Magazine)
China & the U.K.
Page 2
Prison break
Page 12

Published in Jerusalem, Israel, daily except Saturday by The Palestine Post Ltd. Founded in 1932 by GERSHON AGRON
Registered at the G.P.O. Copyright of all material reserved; reproduction permitted only by arrangement. Editor: TED R. LURIE
Editorial Offices and Administration: The Jerusalem Post Building, Romancja, Jerusalem. Telephone 528181. P.O. Box 81 (91000)
Tel Aviv: 44 Rehov Yehuda Halevi. Haifa: 24 Rehov Herzl, Hadar Haharnaim. Jerusalem branch (advertisements): 6 Rehov Anshinim. Tel. 22366
P.O.R. 1125 (61000). Tel. 63213 P.O.R. 1610 (31010). Tel. 64074

Price: ILL.10

FRIDAY, MAY 12, 1972 • YEAR 28, 5732 • RABI AWVAL 28, 1392 • VOL. XLII, No. 18482

THE NEW JERUSALEM

It was five years ago this morning by the Hebrew calendar that Israeli paratroopers burst through the Lions' Gate and mounted the walls of the Old City.

The events of that day are still so fresh in the minds of those who lived through them that it is difficult to grasp that children born after the war will already be going to kindergarten this autumn. A new generation is growing up in the city which has never known a time when Jerusalem was divided by minefields and hostile armies.

Physically, the city has undergone enormous changes in these five years. Housing developments, each as populous as a development town, have built up on the former battlefront surrounding Ammunition Work on a large scale. The planning and land acquisition for a new city have begun. There is a new vitality to the city but the small-town atmosphere of Jerusalem that was so much part of its charm before the war, is inevitably giving way here this growth.

Jerusalemites can only hope that it does not succumb entirely and that a limit be placed on the city's expansion. West Jerusalem's population was under 200,000 before the war. The population of the old city is now 300,000, just 700 fewer than Tel Aviv's. It has been a crucial testing ground these past five years — one place where sizeable Arab and Arab communities lived together. So successful has the experiment proved that thousands of Arabs living abroad have applied for permission to return to Jerusalem.

These years have brought the population of the city a new share by their return in Amman and a prosperity it had known before. Arabs and Jews work together in the plants and partake in each other's holidays and family celebrations. During the five years of the war, Jewish workers have gained enough seniority to attain supervisory positions in Jewish-owned enterprises. Jewish and Arab schoolchildren meet each other regularly under Municipality auspices for sports and cultural events. Many of them maintain close contacts on their own.

Although hundreds of Arabs live in every department of the Municipality, the one drawback to true unification of the city is the refusal by responsible Arab leadership to take a hand in running its affairs by standing for election to the municipal council.

Nevertheless, the message going out from the new Jerusalem is one that bears hearing throughout the Middle East: Former enemies can live in peace and mutual respect in the same city just five years after a bloody war. Could not neighbouring states do so as well?

Had forged Israeli passports All four hijackers came on at Brussels

Jerusalem Post Military Correspondent
TEL AVIV. — All four of the Sabena hijackers boarded the aircraft at Brussels, the Jordanian girl member of the terrorist quartet, Rimma Issa Tannous, revealed to her interrogators yesterday.

Rimma, the only one captured unhurt, said that the four left Beirut about one week before the planned hijack. They reached Frankfurt at intervals of two days and then went on from there to Brussels. Rimma also revealed that she and all the other members of the group were issued forged Israeli passports. Hers was made out in the name of Sara Biton. Therese Halasek carried a passport in the name of Miryam Hassoun.

Rimma was interviewed by Israel Television last night in her prison cell. She said she was an orphan, born in Bethlehem, and brought up by the Tannous family in Amman. The broadcast reported that Rimma is cooperating with investigators, and is expected to be brought to court in about two weeks.

The two girls wore special girdles. The fabric in reality contained a high explosive, similar in its explosive effect to TNT. Each girdle weighed about two and a half kilos. They each also carried a hand-grenade. The men were armed with automatic pistols.

Some 15 minutes after taking off from Vienna, an intermediate stop, the girls removed their girdles and placed them under their seats. At the same time, the men pulled out their guns and announced that the plane had been taken over by the Black September group.

According to one of the stewardesses, the actual moment of the hijacking announcement came just as the girls were about to announce over the public address system that the plane was cruising over Sarajevo.

Commander Luis Farraco Silva, chief of the search and rescue division of the Coast Guard, said sightings of the British ship from Uruguayan planes and tugboats on the scene indicated there was no life aboard the vessel.

The 9,000-ton oil tanker struck the British freighter 40 nautical miles from the port of Buenos Aires where the two ships lay together motionless and in flames.

MONTEVIDEO. — The Uruguayan Coast Guard said yesterday it "presumes" all 74 crewmen and passengers aboard the British freighter Royston Grange and at least nine of the reported 41 crewmen aboard the Hongkong-based tanker Tien Cheung died following a pre-dawn collision yesterday.

Both vessels were enveloped in flames following the collision in the River Plate, off Montevideo. The announcement said, "We presume, regrettably but with sufficient grounds for reaching this conclusion, that the 64 crewmen and 10 passengers aboard the freighter perished after the ship caught fire following the collision with the tanker Tien Cheung."

Several hundred people, including Israel's Ambassador, Moshe Akoz, cheered and clapped as the big jet was towed into Sabena's repair hangar and Captain Levy leaned out of the cockpit window to give a thumbs-up sign.

Captain Levy, looking bronzed but tense, gave a brief press conference after first greeting three of his four children and his baby granddaughter.

Several hundred people, including Israel's Ambassador, Moshe Akoz, cheered and clapped as the big jet was towed into Sabena's repair hangar and Captain Levy leaned out of the cockpit window to give a thumbs-up sign.

Captain Levy, looking bronzed but tense, gave a brief press conference after first greeting three of his four children and his baby granddaughter.

Several hundred people, including Israel's Ambassador, Moshe Akoz, cheered and clapped as the big jet was towed into Sabena's repair hangar and Captain Levy leaned out of the cockpit window to give a thumbs-up sign.

Captain Levy, looking bronzed but tense, gave a brief press conference after first greeting three of his four children and his baby granddaughter.

Several hundred people, including Israel's Ambassador, Moshe Akoz, cheered and clapped as the big jet was towed into Sabena's repair hangar and Captain Levy leaned out of the cockpit window to give a thumbs-up sign.

Captain Levy, looking bronzed but tense, gave a brief press conference after first greeting three of his four children and his baby granddaughter.

Several hundred people, including Israel's Ambassador, Moshe Akoz, cheered and clapped as the big jet was towed into Sabena's repair hangar and Captain Levy leaned out of the cockpit window to give a thumbs-up sign.

Captain Levy, looking bronzed but tense, gave a brief press conference after first greeting three of his four children and his baby granddaughter.

Several hundred people, including Israel's Ambassador, Moshe Akoz, cheered and clapped as the big jet was towed into Sabena's repair hangar and Captain Levy leaned out of the cockpit window to give a thumbs-up sign.

Captain Levy, looking bronzed but tense, gave a brief press conference after first greeting three of his four children and his baby granddaughter.

Several hundred people, including Israel's Ambassador, Moshe Akoz, cheered and clapped as the big jet was towed into Sabena's repair hangar and Captain Levy leaned out of the cockpit window to give a thumbs-up sign.

MOSCOW BLASTS MOVE U.S. sees door being left open for the summit

By SAM LIPSKI, Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. — American officials were encouraged and relieved yesterday after the relatively mild tone of the Soviet Union's first official reaction to President Nixon's drastic moves against North Vietnam. The Soviet statement, taken together with a surprise meeting at the White House yesterday between President Nixon and two high Russian officials indicated that the May 22 summit may go ahead as planned.

The Minister for Foreign Trade, Nikolai Patolichev, and the Soviet Ambassador Anatoly Dobrynin, smiled and joked with President Nixon in the Oval Office in the morning shortly after Tass distributed Moscow's demand that the U.S. should "cancel without delay" its mining of North Vietnamese ports.

The statement was considered unexpectedly subdued in tone by analysts here and suggested that for the present the Soviets have decided to avoid major disruptions of Soviet-American relations. Significantly, the statement made no mention of the summit and the White House said yesterday that all preparations for the high-level meeting were going ahead on schedule.

The Soviet statement declared that the only means of solving the Vietnam problem was to respect the right of the Vietnamese people to settle their own fate without outside intervention and pressure. "If the U.S. is really ready to do so, it must return to the conference table in Paris," it added.

The Soviet Union demanded that the blockade be lifted and that U.S. "acts of aggression" should cease. The Soviet Government expressed confidence, it added, that this point of view is shared by the governments of other "peace-loving coun-

tries." The Soviet people, it concluded, would continue to give the necessary aid to the people of Vietnam.

At about the same time the Soviet statement was issued, Premier Alexei Kosygin was meeting Kuan Thuy, head of North Vietnam's delegation at the stalled Paris peace talks.

At the U.N., China said that the new U.S. measures against North Vietnam were impermissible and must be condemned.

Ambassador Huang Hua, head of China's U.N. mission, made the statements in a letter addressed to Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim and to U.S. Ambassador George Bush, President of the Security Council for this month.

The 50-minute meeting at the White House was seen as an especially significant gesture by the Soviet Union because of the high importance Moscow places on the trade talks scheduled for the summit.

Sitting in on the meeting were Dr. Henry Kissinger, the President's adviser on security affairs, Secretary of Commerce Peter Peterson and the White House adviser on international trade, Peter Flanigan.

While American officials agreed that yesterday's developments did not exclude the possibility that Mos-

cow might still cancel the summit in the next 10 days, they rated the chances for the meeting much higher than at any point since President Nixon's speech on Monday night.

Mr. Patolichev, for example, has been in Washington since May 2 conducting trade talks. It was assumed by analysts here that since his "courtship" call on Mr. Nixon yesterday morning had not been publicized in advance, it was held at the request of the Soviets, knowing that its meaning would be seen as favourable to the summit. Mr. Patolichev reinforced this impression when asked by a radio interviewer if the summit would still be held. "Was there ever any doubt?" the Soviet minister replied.

While the White House and the State Department avoided initial comment in detail on the Soviet statement, saying that the Administration wished to study the text, it was clear that senior officials were relieved.

Tense uncertainty has been noticeable throughout Washington for the past three days as American planners acknowledged they had presented the Soviet Union with difficult dilemmas.

They do not believe that the first statement indicates the Kremlin has resolved the dilemmas of having to choose between support for Hanoi and closer relations with the U.S. It is however regarded as a hopeful first step.

While the White House and the State Department avoided initial comment in detail on the Soviet statement, saying that the Administration wished to study the text, it was clear that senior officials were relieved.

Tense uncertainty has been noticeable throughout Washington for the past three days as American planners acknowledged they had presented the Soviet Union with difficult dilemmas.

They do not believe that the first statement indicates the Kremlin has resolved the dilemmas of having to choose between support for Hanoi and closer relations with the U.S. It is however regarded as a hopeful first step.

While the White House and the State Department avoided initial comment in detail on the Soviet statement, saying that the Administration wished to study the text, it was clear that senior officials were relieved.

Tense uncertainty has been noticeable throughout Washington for the past three days as American planners acknowledged they had presented the Soviet Union with difficult dilemmas.

They do not believe that the first statement indicates the Kremlin has resolved the dilemmas of having to choose between support for Hanoi and closer relations with the U.S. It is however regarded as a hopeful first step.

While the White House and the State Department avoided initial comment in detail on the Soviet statement, saying that the Administration wished to study the text, it was clear that senior officials were relieved.

Tense uncertainty has been noticeable throughout Washington for the past three days as American planners acknowledged they had presented the Soviet Union with difficult dilemmas.

They do not believe that the first statement indicates the Kremlin has resolved the dilemmas of having to choose between support for Hanoi and closer relations with the U.S. It is however regarded as a hopeful first step.

While the White House and the State Department avoided initial comment in detail on the Soviet statement, saying that the Administration wished to study the text, it was clear that senior officials were relieved.

Tense uncertainty has been noticeable throughout Washington for the past three days as American planners acknowledged they had presented the Soviet Union with difficult dilemmas.



President Nixon directs his remarks to Soviet Ambassador Anatoly Dobrynin at surprise session at the White House yesterday. It was occasioned by the visit of Nikolai Patolichev (centre) the Soviet Minister of Foreign Trade. (AP radiophoto)

While the White House and the State Department avoided initial comment in detail on the Soviet statement, saying that the Administration wished to study the text, it was clear that senior officials were relieved.

Tense uncertainty has been noticeable throughout Washington for the past three days as American planners acknowledged they had presented the Soviet Union with difficult dilemmas.

They do not believe that the first statement indicates the Kremlin has resolved the dilemmas of having to choose between support for Hanoi and closer relations with the U.S. It is however regarded as a hopeful first step.

While the White House and the State Department avoided initial comment in detail on the Soviet statement, saying that the Administration wished to study the text, it was clear that senior officials were relieved.

Tense uncertainty has been noticeable throughout Washington for the past three days as American planners acknowledged they had presented the Soviet Union with difficult dilemmas.

They do not believe that the first statement indicates the Kremlin has resolved the dilemmas of having to choose between support for Hanoi and closer relations with the U.S. It is however regarded as a hopeful first step.

While the White House and the State Department avoided initial comment in detail on the Soviet statement, saying that the Administration wished to study the text, it was clear that senior officials were relieved.

Tense uncertainty has been noticeable throughout Washington for the past three days as American planners acknowledged they had presented the Soviet Union with difficult dilemmas.

They do not believe that the first statement indicates the Kremlin has resolved the dilemmas of having to choose between support for Hanoi and closer relations with the U.S. It is however regarded as a hopeful first step.

While the White House and the State Department avoided initial comment in detail on the Soviet statement, saying that the Administration wished to study the text, it was clear that senior officials were relieved.

Tense uncertainty has been noticeable throughout Washington for the past three days as American planners acknowledged they had presented the Soviet Union with difficult dilemmas.

They do not believe that the first statement indicates the Kremlin has resolved the dilemmas of having to choose between support for Hanoi and closer relations with the U.S. It is however regarded as a hopeful first step.

While the White House and the State Department avoided initial comment in detail on the Soviet statement, saying that the Administration wished to study the text, it was clear that senior officials were relieved.

Tense uncertainty has been noticeable throughout Washington for the past three days as American planners acknowledged they had presented the Soviet Union with difficult dilemmas.

They do not believe that the first statement indicates the Kremlin has resolved the dilemmas of having to choose between support for Hanoi and closer relations with the U.S. It is however regarded as a hopeful first step.

While the White House and the State Department avoided initial comment in detail on the Soviet statement, saying that the Administration wished to study the text, it was clear that senior officials were relieved.

Tense uncertainty has been noticeable throughout Washington for the past three days as American planners acknowledged they had presented the Soviet Union with difficult dilemmas.

They do not believe that the first statement indicates the Kremlin has resolved the dilemmas of having to choose between support for Hanoi and closer relations with the U.S. It is however regarded as a hopeful first step.

While the White House and the State Department avoided initial comment in detail on the Soviet statement, saying that the Administration wished to study the text, it was clear that senior officials were relieved.

Tense uncertainty has been noticeable throughout Washington for the past three days as American planners acknowledged they had presented the Soviet Union with difficult dilemmas.

They do not believe that the first statement indicates the Kremlin has resolved the dilemmas of having to choose between support for Hanoi and closer relations with the U.S. It is however regarded as a hopeful first step.

While the White House and the State Department avoided initial comment in detail on the Soviet statement, saying that the Administration wished to study the text, it was clear that senior officials were relieved.

Tense uncertainty has been noticeable throughout Washington for the past three days as American planners acknowledged they had presented the Soviet Union with difficult dilemmas.

They do not believe that the first statement indicates the Kremlin has resolved the dilemmas of having to choose between support for Hanoi and closer relations with the U.S. It is however regarded as a hopeful first step.

While the White House and the State Department avoided initial comment in detail on the Soviet statement, saying that the Administration wished to study the text, it was clear that senior officials were relieved.

Tense uncertainty has been noticeable throughout Washington for the past three days as American planners acknowledged they had presented the Soviet Union with difficult dilemmas.

83 dead in ship collision

MONTEVIDEO. — The Uruguayan Coast Guard said yesterday it "presumes" all 74 crewmen and passengers aboard the British freighter Royston Grange and at least nine of the reported 41 crewmen aboard the Hongkong-based tanker Tien Cheung died following a pre-dawn collision yesterday.

Both vessels were enveloped in flames following the collision in the River Plate, off Montevideo. The announcement said, "We presume, regrettably but with sufficient grounds for reaching this conclusion, that the 64 crewmen and 10 passengers aboard the freighter perished after the ship caught fire following the collision with the tanker Tien Cheung."

Several hundred people, including Israel's Ambassador, Moshe Akoz, cheered and clapped as the big jet was towed into Sabena's repair hangar and Captain Levy leaned out of the cockpit window to give a thumbs-up sign.

Captain Levy, looking bronzed but tense, gave a brief press conference after first greeting three of his four children and his baby granddaughter.

Several hundred people, including Israel's Ambassador, Moshe Akoz, cheered and clapped as the big jet was towed into Sabena's repair hangar and Captain Levy leaned out of the cockpit window to give a thumbs-up sign.

Captain Levy, looking bronzed but tense, gave a brief press conference after first greeting three of his four children and his baby granddaughter.

Several hundred people, including Israel's Ambassador, Moshe Akoz, cheered and clapped as the big jet was towed into Sabena's repair hangar and Captain Levy leaned out of the cockpit window to give a thumbs-up sign.

Captain Levy, looking bronzed but tense, gave a brief press conference after first greeting three of his four children and his baby granddaughter.

Several hundred people, including Israel's Ambassador, Moshe Akoz, cheered and clapped as the big jet was towed into Sabena's repair hangar and Captain Levy leaned out of the cockpit window to give a thumbs-up sign.

Captain Levy, looking bronzed but tense, gave a brief press conference after first greeting three of his four children and his baby granddaughter.

Several hundred people, including Israel's Ambassador, Moshe Akoz, cheered and clapped as the big jet was towed into Sabena's repair hangar and Captain Levy leaned out of the cockpit window to give a thumbs-up sign.

Captain Levy, looking bronzed but tense, gave a brief press conference after first greeting three of his four children and his baby granddaughter.

Several hundred people, including Israel's Ambassador, Moshe Akoz, cheered and clapped as the big jet was towed into Sabena's repair hangar and Captain Levy leaned out of the cockpit window to give a thumbs-up sign.

Captain Levy, looking bronzed but tense, gave a brief press conference after first greeting three of his four children and his baby granddaughter.

Several hundred people, including Israel's Ambassador, Moshe Akoz, cheered and clapped as the big jet was towed into Sabena's repair hangar and Captain Levy leaned out of the cockpit window to give a thumbs-up sign.

Captain Levy, looking bronzed but tense, gave a brief press conference after first greeting three of his four children and his baby granddaughter.

Several hundred people, including Israel's Ambassador, Moshe Akoz, cheered and clapped as the big jet was towed into Sabena's repair hangar and Captain Levy leaned out of the cockpit window to give a thumbs-up sign.

Captain Levy, looking bronzed but tense, gave a brief press conference after first greeting three of his four children and his baby granddaughter.

Several hundred people, including Israel's Ambassador, Moshe Akoz, cheered and clapped as the big jet was towed into Sabena's repair hangar and Captain Levy leaned out of the cockpit window to give a thumbs-up sign.

Captain Levy, looking bronzed but tense, gave a brief press conference after first greeting three of his four children and his baby granddaughter.

Several hundred people, including Israel's Ambassador, Moshe Akoz, cheered and clapped as the big jet was towed into Sabena's repair hangar and Captain Levy leaned out of the cockpit window to give a thumbs-up sign.

10 Migs, 3 Phantoms downed in dogfights

SAIGON (AP). — U.S. jets shot down a record 10 Soviet-built Mig-17s in the biggest aerial dogfight of the war during raids in the Hanoi-Haiphong area of North Vietnam on Wednesday, the U.S. command announced yesterday.

In Wednesday's action, two U.S. Air Force Phantom jets were shot down and the four crewmen are missing. A Navy Phantom was also disabled by a Sam missile but the pilots managed to fly it out to sea before bailing out, and were rescued.

At the same time, North Vietnam claimed U.S. planes attacked Haiphong area of North Vietnam on Wednesday. Three American planes were shot down and "many" pilots captured.

The U.S. command said it would have no comment on the Radio Hanoi broadcast, a long-standing policy. U.S. informants said, however, they had no reports of any renewed heavy air strikes in the immediate Hanoi area yesterday although raids were continuing in other parts of North Vietnam.

Just before being hit by the missile, the Navy jet had shot down three Migs, bringing to five the total credited to the two pilots, Lieut. Randy Cunningham and Lieut. William Driscoll, since January, and qualifying them as Vietnam war aces.

The 10 North Vietnamese planes downed included four Mig-21s and six Mig-17s.

Air Force pilots shot down three Mig-21s and Navy pilots downed one Mig-21 and six Mig-17s.

The command said the air action flared first between Hanoi and the Yen Bai air base 97 kms, northwest of the capital, when four Air Force Phantoms flying escort for other bombers clashed with a flight of Mig-21 interceptors. Two Phantoms were downed here.

The Navy plane battled Migs near Hai Duong 40 kms, east of Hanoi and the same distance from Haiphong.

While intense air strikes over North Vietnam claimed attention in the Indo-China war, an even more ominous threat built up against a provincial capital only 98 kms. from Saigon.

Embattled An Loc, already 85 per cent destroyed, was battered by 7,000 rounds of artillery shells, rockets and mortars in a 14-hour period yesterday, South Vietnamese headquarters reported.

It was the heaviest Communist bombardment of the war and came after An Loc had been pounded by daily shelling of about 1,000 rounds since it was besieged on April 7. Many of the shells slamming into the city were believed to have been fired from artillery captured earlier from government forces in fighting near the Cambodian border north of An Loc.

The buildings were cordoned off as police said there may be more bombs in the premises.

The bombs exploded after normal duty hours, when the huge multi-story headquarters building was unoccupied. The officers club,

U.S. airlines demand anti-hijacking aid

WASHINGTON (AP). — Secretary of Transportation John A. Volpe received an urgent telegram yesterday from the U.S. airlines asking for increased federal help in preventing hijackings and aircraft sabotage.

The telegram emphasized that the airlines, in their efforts to deter air piracy, cannot take the responsibility for law enforcement.

Develop Israel with Israel Bonds

Mine barrier active

SAIGON. — American-laid mines armed themselves last night in the harbours of North Vietnam, bringing into force the latest effort to choke off the supply of Communist war goods. Up to nightfall, hours after the mines activated at the entrances to seven port cities, there were no reports of incidents involving shipping.

The U.S. Defence Department announced that five ships, including four flying the Soviet flag, left Haiphong before activation, leaving 31 foreign vessels still in the port.

North Vietnam, in a new move, pledged to sweep the mines out of Haiphong harbour, the country's main port, and sink any warships blocking its ports.

The mines were laid off the ports by the U.S. Air Force two days ago with the aim of halting military supplies pouring into North Vietnam. They were set to become "live" at dusk yesterday, giving international shipping a chance to move out of the ports to the safety of the open sea.

Of the 31 foreign merchant ships still in Haiphong, 12 of them are flying Soviet flags, five Communist Chinese, three Hongkong-based British craft, three Polish vessels, two Cubans, one East German and five under the flag of Somalia.

The Pentagon spokesman in Washington refused to say yesterday whether the remaining ships now bottled up behind the mine barrier will be bombed. However, he indicated they might not be attacked. "Our main concern is with ships that may deliver supplies in the future," he said.

The Pentagon spokesman said there has been "no change in the status of 26 or 28 ships en route." He declined to pinpoint their locations.

Washington refused to say yesterday whether the remaining ships now bottled up behind the mine barrier will be bombed. However, he indicated they might not be attacked. "Our main concern is with ships that may deliver supplies in the future," he said.

The Pentagon spokesman said there has been "no change in the status of 26 or 28 ships en route." He declined to pinpoint their locations.

Washington refused to say yesterday whether the remaining ships now bottled up behind the mine barrier will be bombed. However, he indicated they might not be attacked. "Our main concern is with ships that may deliver supplies in the future," he said.

The Pentagon spokesman said there has been "no change in the status of 26 or 28 ships en route." He declined to pinpoint their locations.

Washington refused to say yesterday whether the remaining ships now bottled up behind the mine barrier will be bombed. However, he indicated they might not be attacked. "Our main concern is with ships that may deliver supplies in the future," he said.

The Pentagon spokesman said there has been "no change in the status of 26 or 28 ships en route." He declined to pinpoint their locations.

Washington refused to say yesterday whether the remaining ships now bottled up behind the mine barrier will be bombed. However, he indicated they might not be attacked. "Our main concern is with ships that may deliver supplies in the future," he said.

The Pentagon spokesman said there has been "no change in the status of 26 or 28 ships en route." He declined to pinpoint their locations.

Washington refused to say yesterday whether the remaining ships now bottled up behind the mine barrier will be bombed. However, he indicated they might not be attacked. "Our main concern is with ships that may deliver supplies in the future," he said.

The Pentagon spokesman said there has been "no change in the status of 26 or 28 ships en route." He declined to pinpoint their locations.

Washington refused to say yesterday whether the remaining ships now bottled up behind the mine barrier will be bombed. However, he indicated they might not be attacked. "Our main concern is with ships that may deliver supplies in the future," he said.

The Pentagon spokesman said there has been "no change in the status of 26 or 28 ships en route." He declined to pinpoint their locations.

Washington refused to say yesterday whether the remaining ships now bottled up behind the mine barrier will be bombed. However, he indicated they might not be attacked. "Our main concern is with ships that may deliver supplies in the future," he said.

كلنا من اليهود

PARFUM
SHALOM
by
JUDITH MULLER
ISRAEL
duty free prices

TOURIST!
Duty & Tax free export scheme
30% Reductions
Women's & Men's Suede & Leather Wear
The Leader in Suede & Leather
I. SCHNEIDMAN
TEL-AVIV: 25 Rehov Zamenhof (over 50 King George) Tel. 23666
KIBBITZ AYLET HANANAH

GEORG JENSEN
Dan-Hotel Tel-Aviv
DUTY FREE
Copenhagen prices

Develop Israel with Israel Bonds

FIREMAN'S FUND
INSURANCE COMPANY
GENERAL AGENTS
SECURITAS
INSURANCE OFFICE LTD.
T.A. tel. 5081, HAIFA tel. 525225

Social and Personal

Prime Minister Golda Meir yesterday received the Prime Minister of Hesse, Mr. Albert Osswald, in Tel Aviv. The meeting was also attended by Mr. Josef von Puttkamer, the German Ambassador to Israel.

Dr. P.F. Bourdeau, Dr. A. Schuster and Dr. E.J. Glasser, members of the Commission of the European Communities, yesterday visited the Technion and were received by president Alexander Goldberg.

Hans Habe, the author, visited the University of Haifa on Wednesday and was the luncheon-guest of Mr. E. Rafaeil, Vice-President and senior faculty members.

A reception in honour of Mrs. Gisela Wyzanski, U.S. Chairman of the Henrietta Szold Institute for Research in the Behavioural Sciences (Jerusalem), was given at her home in Jerusalem on Wednesday by Mrs. Esther Reifman, Chairman of the Institute's Board of Directors.

Tourism Minister Moshe Koi will speak on "Tourism and the Economy" at the Haifa Maritime and Economics Club at 1 p.m. today. Table reservations by phone, 662954.

The Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities announces a guest-lecture (in Hebrew) by Prof. Izak England on "The Rabbinic's spiritual autonomy in the framework of the state to be given on Tuesday, May 16, 1972, at 8.15 p.m., at the Academy, 43 Rehov Jabotinsky, Talbieh, Jerusalem.

ENGAGED — Rafaeil, son of Mr. and Mrs. Amram Sasson-Carcant, of Casablanca, Morocco, to Yehudit, daughter of Rabbi and Mrs. Joseph Linnich, ofournemouth, England.

Meir: Brandt must see what we're doing

By BEJAN ARTHUR, Jerusalem Post Correspondent
BONN. — Premier Golda Meir welcomes Chancellor Willy Brandt's planned visit in Israel later this year as a chance for him to learn about Israel's problems on the spot. "It is important for us that Willy Brandt sees what we are doing," Mrs. Meir said in a full-page interview published yesterday in "Vorwarts," the official organ of Mr. Brandt's Social Democratic Party (SPD).

"I believe he knows our problems. Experience shows that a visit here contributes to an understanding of these problems," she added.

Mrs. Meir expressed high personal regard for the West German leader and Nobel Peace Prize winner whom she called "one of the most important personalities in Europe" today.

Nevertheless, she voiced doubts on the prospects for success of any possible mediation attempt by Mr. Brandt in the Middle East conflict following improved West German-Arab relations. She suggested simply that "some people could help make clear to our Arab neighbours how they view things and what solutions are possible."

Mrs. Meir was reserved in her judgement of Mr. Brandt's attempt to reach détente with East Europe. She voiced doubts the "other side" attaches the same meaning to co-existence as Mr. Brandt does.

Relations between Jews and Germans were a complicated matter, Mrs. Meir commented. It was unfair and illogical to call Germans Nazis simply because they are Germans. There were also Germans who suffered and fought against Hitler, she explained.

But all Bonn governments had proven they are aware of their own something to the Jews. "We can't forget. And we expect the Germans to know about the annihilation of the Jews, and that their children and grandchildren know, if only to prevent such a thing from ever recurring," she concluded.

Eban: 1972 may be year of negotiations

LONDON (Reuter). — Mr. Abba Eban, Israeli Foreign Minister, in an interview to be published here today, said that 1972 could become the year for negotiations in the Middle East.

Mr. Eban gave the interview during his recent unofficial visit to London to Maurice Samuelson, editor of the "Jewish Observer and Middle East Review."

The interviewer said that Mr. Eban was confident the Moscow summit — if it takes place — would influence the Middle East "merely by proving how little influence it's going to have."

Some Arab leaders had persuaded themselves that what they had not achieved in the past five years they might achieve now. "I think they'll have to get the summit out of their system," The Moscow summit was not a meeting about the Middle East and the Americans did not even want to raise it at all.

But Mr. Eban hoped that, once the summit was out of the way without reinforcing the hope of an imposed solution, the Egyptian Government would make "a new appraisal and, I hope, come around to a decision to get into serious negotiations..."

U.S. to hike oil imports

WASHINGTON (AP). — President Nixon yesterday authorized a 15 per cent increase in oil imports for the balance of 1972.

Mr. Nixon signed a proclamation increasing by 230,000 barrels a day the quotas on imports of petroleum and petroleum products from the Middle East, Latin America and Canada.

Deputy Press Secretary Gerald Warren said the move, recommended by the Office of Emergency Preparedness, was prompted in part by failure of domestic oil production to meet expected levels.

For Latin America and the Middle East, the daily quota on imports is raised from 985,000 barrels to 1,165,000.

Egypt, Austria sign culture pact

CAIRO (Reuter). — Egypt and Austria yesterday signed a cultural agreement for the exchange of expertise in the field of science, education and cooperation between the universities of the two countries.

The agreement, which was signed by Austrian Foreign Minister Rudolf Kirchschlaeger and Dr. Abdel Kader Fatem, Egyptian Deputy Premier and Minister of Culture and Information, also offers grants for Egyptian students.

Mr. Kirchschlaeger arrived here on Tuesday for a five-day visit for talks on the Middle East crisis.

Egypt's Foreign Minister Mourad Ghaleb said in Cairo on Wednesday that there would be no peace in the Middle East without Israel's withdrawal from all territories occupied during the June war of 1967 and full respect of the legitimate rights of the Palestinian people.

Speaking at a banquet for Mr. Kirchschlaeger, Dr. Ghaleb charged Israel with challenging the Security Council resolution of November 1957, and the U.N. General Assembly resolution of December 1971, which urged Israel's withdrawal from occupied Arab territories. The Egyptian Minister said Israel's attitude proved its expansionist policy.

20 Pakistanis killed in Kashmir battle

RAWALPINDI (Reuter). — The Defence Ministry said here on Wednesday that 20 Pakistani troops were killed, 31 wounded and three missing in Kashmir's Lipa Valley where Indians launched a "full-scale attack" last Friday.

A Ministry statement, describing Pakistan's casualties as light, claimed India suffered 200 casualties. Pakistan accused India of avoiding discussions on the dispute on the pretext that they were not allowing U.N. observers to operate and would not allow them to be present during such talks.

The statement added that Pakistan's stand had been that any meetings along the cease-fire line in Jammu and Kashmir must be under the auspices of U.N. military observers. "Due to this divergence of views, no meetings between local commanders have been held so far," the statement noted.



U.K., Chinese F.M.s to exchange visits

LONDON (Reuter). — Britain is to seek China's support for its proposal to the Soviet Union to reconvene the 1954 Geneva conference on Indo-China as a way of bringing about conciliation in the Vietnam conflict.

Alec Douglas-Home, British Foreign Secretary, has instructed Mr. John Addis, the British Ambassador in Peking, to hold immediate talks with the Chinese Government about Vietnam developments.

This was announced in Parliament yesterday by Prime Minister Edward Heath who also disclosed that agreement had been reached in principle for Sir Alec to visit Peking and Chinese Foreign Minister Chi Peng-fei to visit London. But this is in the longer term and the dates have yet to be settled.

Britain on Wednesday asked the Soviet Union to agree to reconvene the 1954 Geneva conference and is awaiting Moscow's answer. The British Government has twice before approached the Soviet Union in the past five weeks — since the North Vietnamese offensive started — to agree to the reconvening of the 1954 Geneva conference. Moscow had rejected these approaches, saying that it would be impracticable, and instead called for the resumption of the Vietnam peace talks in Paris.

Soviet Jewish dancer's trial cancelled

By DORA SOWDEN
Special to The Jerusalem Post

The threatened Soviet trial of Valery Panov, star of the famous Kirov (Leningrad) Ballet, until he was expelled for asking to go to Israel, has been cancelled, the dancer informed Bethsabée de Rothschild (of the Bat-Dez and Batsheva), when she telephoned him in Leningrad Wednesday night.

He said he had sent a letter of appeal directly to Communist Party Chairman Brezhnev, as a result of which the trial was cancelled. However, pressure is now being brought on his wife, a ballerina in the Kirov company, to divorce him. Unable to work, they have no money and are living in miserable conditions.

One of the obstacles to his departure is that he has to get a "character certificate" before he can get a visa. So far, he has been refused this by the Kirov company, his former employer. Panov said he was "greatly encouraged" by the cable he had received from Bethsabée de Rothschild. The message had assured him he would be able to continue his dancing career in the Bat-Dor or Batsheva company.

Baroness de Rothschild is now helping to launch an international campaign to get the Soviet authorities to allow Valery Panov and his wife to leave Russia.

Newsman held after difference with Amin

NAIROBI, Kenya (AP). — British newsman Martin Meredith said on Wednesday he had been detained for three days by Ugandan security police because of a "difference of opinion with General Amin."

Meredith, Central Africa correspondent for the London Sunday newspaper, the "Observer," was released in Kampala on Tuesday and flew to Nairobi.

Meredith was taken into custody on Sunday and questioned by police after entering Uganda on a government invitation to interview President Idi Amin. A Ugandan detective said he had been suspected of spying.

EJECTS. — U.S. astronaut Charles Conrad ejected safely from his T38 jet on Wednesday night before the plane crashed east of Bergstrom Air Force Base near Austin, Texas. Conrad, the third man to walk the moon, was "okay," officials said.

CONGRATULATIONS
LLANDIS
on your 21st Birthday,
from Mum and Dad
and all the families.
Llandis Gareth Barratt-Fugh,
Ais, Textile, Israel.

9th child for mother, 66

TEHERAN (AP). — Sixty-six-year-old Sushna Mahgarefiteh gave birth to a three kilo boy in Isfahan on Wednesday, the newspaper "Ettelaat" reported yesterday.

Already the mother of eight children, including her 80-year-old son, Mrs. Mahgarefiteh has 14 grandchildren and told "Ettelaat" reporter she was looking forward to her own newborn. Her 80-year-old husband was in Teheran for the birth.

The London-published Guinness Book of Records says medical literature contains extreme but unauthenticated cases of septuagenarian mothers and notes the oldest recorded mother "of whom there is certain evidence is Mrs. Ruth Kistler of Portland, Oregon, who had a baby in 1956 when she was over 57."

China border chief now heads Soviet missile forces

MOSCOW (Reuter). — The Soviet Union has named a leading strategic rocket expert stationed until recently near the border with China as chief of all Soviet missile forces, "Izvestia" disclosed on Wednesday.

General Vladimir Tolubko, 57, takes over the key post from Marshal Nikolai Kevlov, who died in February aged 89. General Tolubko, whose name suggests Ukrainian descent, was described as first deputy commander of Soviet rocket forces in April 1968, but in June of that year he was referred to as commander of the Siberian military district.

By August of 1969 — the year of Sino-Soviet border clashes on the Ussuri River — he was commander-in-chief of the Soviet Far Eastern military district.

Soldier killed in Belfast

BELFAST (UPI). — A sniper killed a teen-age British soldier in Belfast yesterday and gunmen tarred and feathered a Roman Catholic and shot him in the legs in what police said was a "typical IRA-type job."

A single bullet tore through the throat of Pvt. John Ballard, 18, he and other soldiers patrolled on foot through the Catholic Lower Falls area. The soldier was the 318th fatality in almost three years.

Passers-by at Crossmaglen near the Irish Republic border yesterday afternoon found Peter Bennett, a 22-year-old Catholic, who was abducted by gunmen early in the day from his brother-in-law's farmhouse at nearby Newtown Hamilton. Bennett had been tarred and feathered and shot twice in the right thigh and once in the left leg.

The IRA squad that snatched Bennett shot his brother-in-law, Peter O'Callaghan, in the arm when O'Callaghan tried to escape through a rear door of the farmhouse, police said.

More explosions rocked Belfast during the day as the fire-gutted remains of what was the city's biggest department store 24 hours ago still smoldered.

From Dublin it was reported that Irishmen voted by a 4-1 majority yesterday in the European Commission Market Government officials termed the result of the nationwide referendum a landslide.

Official results of more than half the Irish Republic's 42 constituencies showed 82 per cent of the electorate backing entry. In some country areas the "Yes" to "No" ratio was as high as nine to one.

Brazil denies Israel to train Mirage pilots

BRASILIA (UPI). — Brazil denied a report on Wednesday that Brazilian pilots would be sent to Israel for training to fly French supersonic Mirage interceptors.

The report was published in this week's edition of "Veja," considered one of the most influential and well-informed weekly magazines in Brazil.

The public relations office of the Aeronautics Ministry denied the pilots would be sent to Israel, which already has a similar training programme for Argentine jet fighter pilots.

Eight air force officers handpicked to be the first Brazilian Mirage pilots will leave for an intensive 21-week training course in Dijon, France, on May 23, the Ministry said. The pilots will be accompanied by ground crews who will be trained in maintenance of the Mirages. Brazil ordered 16 of the Mirage III-E fighters in May 1970.

DEVALUE. — Pakistan yesterday devalued its rupee currency. Radio Pakistan reported it said 11 Pakistani rupees would now be equal to one American dollar.

Row at Cairo airport as Soviets leave with gold

CAIRO (UPI). — Seventy-one Soviet military experts were involved in an 11-hour row at Cairo military airport this week because they were carrying large quantities of gold which they refused to declare, reliable airport sources said yesterday.

The sources said the Russians, who were ending a tour of duty as advisers to the Egyptian armed forces, were eventually allowed to leave with their gold after high-level Soviet-Egyptian discussions.

The incident happened on Monday. According to the sources, Customs officers were tipped that the Russians and their families were carrying large quantities of gold bracelets, rings and ornaments. No ingots were involved.

The sources said the Russians refused to be searched. The Customs men contacted the Treasury and the War Ministry and were told to go ahead with their search. At that stage the Russians began taking jewellery from their suitcases and putting it on their persons.

After several hours, Soviet Ambassador Vladimir Vinogradov went to see the presidential adviser on national security affairs, Hafez Ismail, and said the incident could adversely affect the treaty of friendship between Egypt and the Soviet Union. Shortly afterwards, the authorities agreed to let the Soviets take their plane to Moscow with whatever gold they carried provided they completed customs declarations.

Airport sources said the declarations revealed "scores" of gold rings, chains, brooches, bracelets, earrings and other ornaments.

The sources said instructions would be given in future to Russian experts not to take gold out of Egypt in large quantities. Egyptian regulations state that travellers may take only very small quantities of gold, equivalent to one piece of gold jewellery per person, out of the country.

'Close relations with Egypt' — Indian F.M.

NEW DELHI (AP). — Foreign Minister Swaran Singh told parliament on Thursday that the pro-Pakistan attitude of the Arab countries during the country's December war with India has not affected India's friendly relations with Egypt.

"It is a fact we were disappointed with the lukewarm attitude of the Arab countries during the Bangladesh freedom struggle and the silence they adopted, but we have to look to the future and not think of the past," Singh said.

He said "reasons quite obvious and under the influence of Pakistan, the Arab nations did not realize the reality of Bangladesh. But it is only a question of time when they will have to realize it." India's "close and cordial relations" with Egypt did not suffer during the 1971 Bangladesh crisis, Singh said, and there are current signs that they are improving.

He said the trade turnover with Egypt last year was \$107m., and India hopes to develop further commercial and economic exchanges. India intends to finalize a cultural exchange programme with Egypt shortly for the coming year, he said.

Property of Sabry, three others seized

CAIRO (Reuter). — The properties of former Egyptian Vice-President All Sabry were ordered impounded yesterday by a sequestration court, the first case of its kind in Egypt and the first with a jury system.

The decision was made three days before the first anniversary of President Sadat's crackdown on Sabry and a group of other former Egyptian leaders who were later convicted of trying to topple the President.

The new sequestration court yesterday ruled that the property of Sabry former War Minister General Mohammed Fawzi and three others, amounting to a total of about \$200,000 should be held by the state.

The court rejected sequestration demands against six others, including former Presidential Affairs Minister Sami Sharaf.

Prosecutor-General Dr. Mustapha Fahmy said during the hearing that some of the defendants were responsible for the seizure of property without court orders from people during the regime of the late President Nasser.

Sabry is serving a life sentence for his part in the anti-Sadat plot. He did not appear in court yesterday although he made an appearance at earlier hearing in the case.

HOUSING. — The Taiwan government has decided to construct more than 70 housing units every day for the next 10 years to help solve the housing shortage.

On the first anniversary of the death of our beloved
ALEX WOLFF
there will be a memorial meeting at his graveside at Givat Shaul cemetery on Wednesday, May 17, 1972, 4.30 p.m.
Assembly at the cemetery gate at 4.15 p.m.
THE FAMILY

MUSEUM HAARETZ
The FRIENDS OF MUSEUM HAARETZ announce
that a memorial meeting for
Dr. BENZION KADOORY
late Director-General of Museum Haaretz, will be held on the thirtieth day after his death, May 14, 1972, at 8 p.m., at the Ceramics Museum, Kiryat Hamuzeonim, Ramat Aviv. The unveiling of the tombstone will take place on the same day, 4 p.m., at the Kiryat Shaul cemetery.

THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY
STUDENT CENTER
NEVE SCHECHTER, JERUSALEM
(behind Israel Museum, across from Neve Granot)
Shabbat Morning Service
May 13, 1972 פרשת במדבר
* Shabbat 8.30 a.m.
* Kiddush Lecture (in Hebrew) by Mr. Les Jaffe on "Social Problems in Jerusalem."
Camp Rama, Staff Students, present and former, and former members of ATID, U.S.Y. and L.T.F. are especially invited.
— All welcome —

Russia lets its Germans leave

By LESLIE COLITT
BERLIN (Ofns). — In a gesture of good will to the nearly forgotten group of Soviet citizens of German descent who have long desired to emigrate to West Germany, they are finding departure from Russia a lot easier than the Soviet Jews.

Trains arriving from Moscow at the Friedland resettlement camp on the West German border with East Germany are unloading whole families of Germans whose ancestors first came to Russia under Empress Catherine the Great (herself a German). The latest Soviet census shows 1,819,000 citizens of German "nationality" of whom 40,000 have so far applied to leave.

The names of many of the latest arrivals, who come from isolated collective farms in Uzbekistan, Tadzhikistan and Kazakhstan, were presented to the Soviet Government by West German Foreign Minister Walter Scheel last September in a list of 700 special hardship cases. Among them are Germans left behind during World War II when their families trekked westwards with the retreating German armies.

Married couples who have been separated since the war are being reunited. Even some elderly widows of soldiers who fought on the German side are arriving to pick up generous West German pensions for their fallen husbands.

The Germans from the East report that after the war thousands of their compatriots who had lived for centuries along the Volga River and Black Sea and in the Ukraine settled in the "green lands" of Soviet Central Asia when they were forbidden to return to their traditional haunts. There they formed collective farms in which German with a Swabian or Hessian dialect is still spoken. The children of the repatriated Germans who are disembarking at Friedland nearly all speak fluent German.

If the Soviet authorities continue to be cooperative, well over 1,000 Soviet Germans will arrive this year in the West.

Unlike Jews leaving the Soviet Union, the Germans are not forced to give up their jobs when they submit applications to leave. They do, however, automatically renounce their Soviet citizenship.



BELFAST'S LARGEST DEPARTMENT STORE in flames after a 25-kilogram terrorist bomb exploded on Wednesday injuring 19 people. (AP radiophoto)

EXILED DICTATOR PLANS COMEBACK IN ARGENTINA

By RICHARD MOWBRER
Jerusalem Post Correspondent
MADRID. — JUAN Peron, the deposed dictator living in Spain, plans a triumphal return to power in Argentina. He intends to run for president in the coming elections, the first in 10 years, and he intends to win.

"I want to be president," the 76-year-old former strong man told an Argentinean visitor recently. "I only regret that I'm not 20 years younger, but what I lack in youth I make up for in experience."

Coming from Peron, these words are something new. Up to now the exiled dictator had let his aides do the talking while he himself stuck to noncommittal ambiguity. But the quickening pace of crisis in Argentina, combined with the removal by the military regime in Buenos Aires of obstacles to the ex-dictator's return, have given fresh impetus to Peron's political ambitions.

The Argentinean despot was overthrown in 1955 after 10 years of iron-fisted rule. He fled to Paraguay with his pet French poodle, Canela, where his friend and fellow dictator General Alfredo Stroessner gave him asylum and a Paraguayan passport.

Peron then went to Panama to join a nightclub dancer, Isabel Martinez. Together they travelled to Venezuela, ruled at the time by another Latin American dictator, General Marcos Perez Jimenez. From there they moved on to the Dominican Republic where tyrant Rafael Leonidas Trujillo was then alive and well and feared. Finally in 1960 the couple showed up in General Franco's Spain where they got married and have lived ever since.



THE WIFE OF DENMARK'S PRIME MINISTER, Mrs. Helle Virkner Krag, returns to the stage to take the role of a "lady of easy virtue" in the annual review of satirical sketches in Copenhagen's Bakken amusement park. (AP radiophoto)

ONE LAW FOR THE RICH, ANOTHER FOR THE POOR Sex killing stirs controversy

PARIS. — WHEN Brigitte Dewevre, the 16-year-old daughter of a stolid Flanders miner, was found strangled and axed to death on the village green at Bruay-en-Artois four weeks ago, the police believed they were dealing with another routine sex killing.

But Brigitte's death has become France's most controversial crime since the British biologist, Sir Jack Drummond, and his wife and daughter were killed by Gaston Dominici, a septuagenarian goat farmer who found them camping on his land in 1952.

The Dewevre case, which began as a straight-forward criminal investigation, has developed into a trial of strength between two venerated pillars of the French legal system and into a class battle between the workers and the bourgeoisie.

Brigitte, a homely, bespectacled girl, vanished while walking through the colliers' village of Bruay from her parents' terraced cottage to the home of her widowed grandmother with whom she always spent the night. When her body was found the next morning suspicion focused on the highly respected local notary, Maitre Pierre Leroy, a 37-year-old bachelor. Leroy had been seen lingering in his car and then on foot near the edge of the green about 8 p.m., the hour at which, according to the autopsy, Brigitte died.

Leroy claimed he was visiting his mother at the time, but Madame Leroy refused to confirm her son's alibi. However, Leroy's fiancée, 42-year-old Madame Monique Mayeur, who is at present waiting for a divorce decree in order to marry him, said he was watching a soccer match with her on TV at the time. Madame Mayeur lives in the smartest house in Bruay. Her spacious garden is separated only by a bramble thicket from the green where Brigitte's body was discovered.



their mood was one of incredulity that such a respected member of the community as the notary could be cast into prison beside common criminals.

The notary is endowed with an extraordinary aura of prestige in France. In many country villages he retains the privileges and status of an old-time squire. He rules over the lives of almost every Frenchman. It is he who settles their wills, makes their property transactions, advises them on investment and often lends them money. In throwing Maitre Leroy into jail, Judge Pascal was demolishing one of French society's most cherished institutions.

But Pascal himself represents an equally powerful symbol of the authority of the law. The examining magistrate is a Ministry of Justice official who, acting simultaneously as judge and gendarme, supervises all criminal investigations and takes

the crucial decisions whether a suspect shall be arrested, charged and committed to prison. One man's say-so sufficed for Leroy to lose his freedom. Many Frenchmen who believe that crime is a monopoly of the lower orders suddenly woke up to the arbitrary character of their legal system. Overnight 51-year-old Judge Pascal became the target of their hostility.

The inevitable conclusion drawn in the miners' cafes was that the word had come from on high — probably from the Minister of Justice, M. Rene Pleven, himself — that the notary should be given his freedom. Yet France's prisons are crowded with men and women awaiting trial on much less serious charges than those facing Maitre Leroy. Judge Pascal, however, is standing firm. He is convinced he will soon be able to pin new evidence of guilt on Leroy and perhaps even charge an accomplice with abetting his crime.

That is of course the risk that Judge Pascal may unwittingly be perpetrating a monstrous miscarriage of justice. But, whatever may be the outcome of the murder of Brigitte Dewevre, the case will have highlighted the undeniable fact that in France today there is still one law for the rich and another, much less merciful, for the poor.

forensic examinations had failed to link Maitre Leroy with the crime. This magnanimity was hardly in keeping with the prosecutor's habits against the verdict of a court which jailed an Algerian for six months for slapping a girl who lived next door. The Appeal Court upped the sentence to five years.

The inevitable conclusion drawn in the miners' cafes was that the word had come from on high — probably from the Minister of Justice, M. Rene Pleven, himself — that the notary should be given his freedom. Yet France's prisons are crowded with men and women awaiting trial on much less serious charges than those facing Maitre Leroy. Judge Pascal, however, is standing firm. He is convinced he will soon be able to pin new evidence of guilt on Leroy and perhaps even charge an accomplice with abetting his crime.

That is of course the risk that Judge Pascal may unwittingly be perpetrating a monstrous miscarriage of justice. But, whatever may be the outcome of the murder of Brigitte Dewevre, the case will have highlighted the undeniable fact that in France today there is still one law for the rich and another, much less merciful, for the poor.

No evidence

The police were unable to find any forensic evidence linking Leroy with the murder. But the curious contradictions between the alibis which he invented in swift and baffling succession were sufficient to convince Judge Henri Pascal, the magistrate in charge of the case, that he had found the killer. Leroy was arrested, charged with murder and held in custody at Bethune jail.

The arrest of Leroy sent a wave of indignation through the Flanders mining villages. Miners' wives marched into Bruay chanting their hatred for the man they regarded as the killer of an innocent schoolgirl. The local shopkeepers and business folk were shocked too. But

Readers' letters

Broadcasts to North America

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — For many years now, we have been waiting patiently for Israel Radio to undertake a North American transmission at a time when it would reach a potentially large number of listeners, e.g. about 0200 or 0300 G.M.T., and specifically beamed to North America. Presently, the relatively short periods of transmission of Kol Yisrael on the overseas short wave service are beamed to Europe only, and it is only with a very expensive receiver that the signal can be picked up in North America, and about 4:15 E.S.T.

May I, on behalf of thousands like myself, appeal to the Broadcasting Authority to make available to us in the States and Canada better radio transmitting facilities.

J.J. SHEETZ M.D.
Hamilton, Ontario, April 3.

The Israel Broadcasting Authority replies:
About a year ago, an experimental broadcast was beamed to North

National hero

However, the workers have elevated him to the dignity of a national hero. The Trotskyist weekly "La Cause du Peuple" proclaimed: "The little judge is on the side of the working people. We shall help him unmask the cannibals of the bourgeoisie."

Madame Mayeur's house was stormed after a second forensic report showed that Brigitte was hacked to death where she was found after first being strangled and then dragged several yards through brambles by two people whose fingers had left bruises on her legs and shoulders.

Then came a moment of high drama. The public prosecutor took the unprecedented step of asking Judge Pascal to release his prisoner. The prosecutor argued that the

HOW TO AVOID CIVIL MARRIAGE

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — After reading Mr. Yitzhak Koro's statement March 29 against civil marriage, I believe that the problem could be solved without having civil marriage in Israel. The solution would be government recognition of Reform Judaism as a legal and valid branch of Judaism. Such recognition would give the Reform Rabbinate legal status and the right to perform marriages and divorces.

The major difference between Reform and Orthodox Judaism is merely one of interpretation of the Law — but not its total rejection — the Reform Rabbinate taking the more liberal view. Thus, a Reform Rabbinate could and would perform functions refused by the Orthodox Rabbinate.

HERBERT SCHWARTZ
Vineland, N.J., April 28.

THE RED FLAG

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — I think our children should learn that the red flag is not the Russian flag (with or without hammer and sickle), but the flag of the working people all over the world; it was first hoisted as far back as May 1, 1898 in Paris. All through the years, it has been raised on this day in America and in Europe by the workers of all nations to make it as a day of brotherly love. It is a universal symbol which may fittingly fly near our blue and white flag without causing any offence.

JOSEPH LEVI
Jerusalem, May 2.

FEN FRIENDS

RONNY VANHOVE (19), of Bergelen 18090 Gullerem, Belgium, is at present serving in the army and would like to correspond with an Israeli girl between the ages of 16 and 20.

TIM BONNEE of 1673 Mt. Paran Road, Atlanta, Georgia 30327, would like to have an Israeli penfriend.

GALA DE LUXE
Washes even more thoroughly than by hand

SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR TAX-FREE CUSTOMERS
FREE PORT CLEARANCE AND FREE HOME DELIVERY

MADE BY GEC ENGLAND Available at all quality electronic stores.
Approved to sell GEC products
Specialist in all GEC washing machines and colour cookers
106 Rehov Yehuda Tel. 226241-2 Tel Aviv
107 Rehov Mahashimolim

Permanent Display
MURRAY S. GREENFIELD LTD.
106 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel Aviv (Opp. Dan Hotel) Hours: 10 a.m.-7 p.m.
Branches: Jerusalem, Haifa, Netanya, Beerseba

FOR NEW IMMIGRANTS TAX EXEMPT PERSONS TEMPORARY RESIDENTS AND DIPLOMATS!

HOVER

ALWAYS COMES UP WITH SOMETHING NEW!

HERE ARE THE HOVER TWINS
A WASHING MACHINE & TUMBLER DRYER STACKED ON ONE BY SIDE

For your choice, HOVER electric products, known the world wide for their best quality and service.
In order to receive full benefits of the factory guarantee (factory qualified factory service technicians, original parts) be sure to buy through one of our authorized dealers, and ask for "Mulford's Hoover" Guarantee.

MULFORD and CO. LTD.
Offices:
Jerusalem: 11 Shimon Hanasi St. 226251
Tel Aviv: 75 Hahadassah Bldg. Tel. 25432
Haifa: 84 Haharmonim Tel. 521236

YOU'LL FIND US IN GOLDEN PAGES

Other 'HOVER' products:
* Vacuum Cleaners
* Electric Irons
* Refrigerators
* Dishwashers

Width 23"

\$50,000,000 for the rights to produce the "WANKEL" engine

This is the price that General Motors paid AUDI NSU for the nonexclusive rights to produce the "Wankel" engine in the U.S.A.

And there is really nothing we can add to what an executive for one of G.M.'s rivals, said a little bluntly — "If G.M. pays \$50 Million for an engine it must be worth every penny of it."

The revolutionary "Wankel" engine has been invented and developed exclusively by AUDI NSU, and originally installed in the NSU RO 80. Since then it has been improved and brought to perfection. Now it functions problem-free.

Even the Americans have recognised its unique advantages: A rotary engine that is more compact and mechanically far simpler than the conventional piston engine. The Wankel engine turns out better performance and better fuel economy!

When G.M.'s president, E. Cole, was told recently that one writer has predicted that G.M.'s "Wankel" would be powering the firm's '76 Models, he just grinned and said: "I think he was being conservative."

The RO 80 is a sensational car not only because of its unique engine but mainly because of its perfect most progressive design, extraordinary comfort and built-in safety features that make it "The safest car in the world!"

Those who owned a RO 80, have turned into "Spoiled" drivers who won't change to any other car.

You don't have to wait until 1976, to enjoy the "Wankel" engine, the RO 80 is available now at any one of AUDI NSU dealers. Get out of the herd — drive a RO 80

AUDI NSU

AHEAD THROUGH TECHNOLOGY

England hopes drop

ENGLAND'S hopes of a dramatic comeback in the European Nations' Soccer Cup against West Germany plummeted to new depths Wednesday.

Manager Sir Alf Ramsey, searching for reinforcements to his injury-depleted squad, recalled veteran forward Geoff Hurst for the second leg quarter-final game in West Berlin tomorrow.

But within hours of Hurst's surprise call-up, he broke down in training and withdrew from the squad.

U.S. BASKETBALL STARS COMING

JERUSALEM Post Reporter
HAIFA. — Two American basketball stars are scheduled to arrive here next Sunday to conduct basketball workshops as guests of Haifa University.

The two, 2.6m. tall Sidney Wicks and 1.96m. tall Geoffrey Petrie, of the Portland Trailblazers and UCLA are coming with their coach Stewart Inman. Their programme here includes playing alongside Haifa University basketball players in a game against the Technion, a visit to the Holon basketball school, and a seminar on basketball techniques at Haifa University.

The costs of the two players' stay in Israel are being borne by the University, but they are paying their own way to and from the country. Petrie, who is 24, was the American National Basketball League's discovery of the year in 1971, and the 22-year-old Wicks was the NBA's find of the year for 1972.

Hurst, dropped in his 48th international after a disappointing performance in the first leg which West Germany won 3-1 was reinstated because of the withdrawal of Allan Clarke and Francis Lee.

Clarke aggravated an old groin injury in a league match for Leeds on Monday, while Manchester City star Lee went into hospital suffering from exhaustion.

The three dropouts left Ramsey with only one experienced international striker, Martin Chivers of Tottenham on his list and he needs all the front runners he can muster to pull back the two-goal deficit.

Ramsey's changes are limited because of his stated intention of not being panicked into introducing new blood against West Germany.

But it appeared likely that Newcastle's high-scoring forward Malcolm MacDonald could make his first international appearance as the second striker.

It is expected that captain Bobby Moore, who played in the unaccustomed role of centre-half in the first leg will revert to his normal position of back sweeper.

This would make way for Roy McFarland, Derby's tough centre half.

Liverpool's Emlyn Hughes and Paul Madeley of Leeds are likely to retain their places in the back row after good performances in the first leg.

England under-23 star Mike Summerbee of Manchester City may get his chance in the senior side front line at the expense of either Alan Ball or Martin Peters. England will really have to pull something out of the bag to beat the West Germans in Germany. If the Eng-

land defence can contain Netzer and Muller, the two dangerous German forwards, and if Bechaubaur, probably the best offensive player in the world, has an off-day, then England may reach the semi-finals.

In the other three quarter-final games Russia should be too strong for Yugoslavia in Moscow and Rumania should edge Hungary in Bucharest. Italy, away to Belgium, should win through. The first legs of all these games ended in draws.

BASEBALL

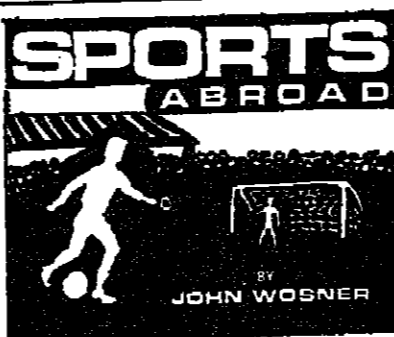
TEDDY Martinez infield single with two out in the 14th inning scored Bud Harrelson and lifted the New York Mets to a 4-3 victory over Los Angeles Wednesday night.

The Dodgers got off to a 3-0 lead with a run in each of the first three innings, one a homer by Frank Robinson. But the Mets tied it in the eighth when Rusty Staub homered.

Tug McGraw is credited with the victory, pitching five innings of one-hit relief.

In other national league games, it was the San Francisco Giants 7-3 over the Montreal Expos — the San Diego Padres 5-3 over the Philadelphia Phillies — the Atlanta Braves 5-4 over the Pittsburgh Pirates — the Houston Astros 10-7 over the St. Louis Cardinals — and the Chicago Cubs 4-2 over the Cincinnati Reds.

In the American League, the Minnesota Twins downed the New York Yankees 2-0 — the Baltimore Orioles 1, Texas Rangers 0 — the Cleveland Indians 7, Kansas City Royals 2 — the Chicago White Sox 7, Detroit Tigers 0 — the Milwaukee Brewers 5, Oakland 0 — the Cal-



John Wosner

California Angels 5 and the Boston Red Sox 1.

Standings after Wednesday's games:

NATIONAL LEAGUE			
EAST DIVISION			
	W	L	Pct
New York	13	6	.682
Philadelphia	12	8	.600
Montreal	12	8	.600
Chicago	10	11	.476
Pittsburgh	9	14	.391
Cincinnati	9	12	.429

WEST DIVISION			
	W	L	Pct
Houston	13	7	.650
Los Angeles	13	9	.591
San Diego	10	12	.455
Atlanta	9	14	.391
San Francisco	8	13	.381
San Francisco	8	16	.333

AMERICAN LEAGUE			
EAST DIVISION			
	W	L	Pct
Cleveland	12	7	.632
Baltimore	11	7	.611
Detroit	6	13	.316
New York	5	11	.313
Boston	5	12	.294
Milwaukee	3	12	.200

WEST DIVISION			
	W	L	Pct
Minnesota	14	4	.778
Oakland	12	5	.706
Chicago	10	9	.526
California	9	11	.451
Texas	8	11	.421
Kansas City	8	13	.381

National tennis meet this week

Jerusalem Post Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV.—The 1972 Israel National Tennis Championships will be played off in Haifa over the Shavuot holiday, starting next Wednesday and continuing until May 20.

Concurrently with this tournament Haifa's Carmel Country Club will also be the venue for the under-18 section of the national junior championships, main event of this major youth meet of the local tennis calendar.

The remainder of the junior championships (for the under-15, 13, and 10 age groups) will take place during the same period at the Hapoel Courts in Tel Aviv.

Houses built for Gaza refugees

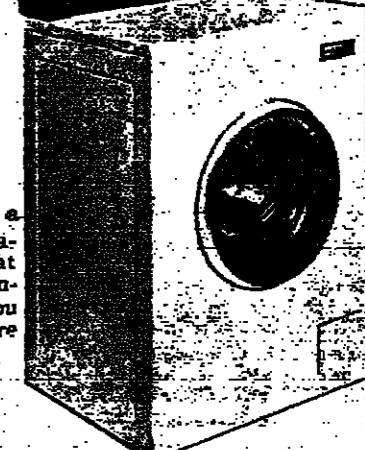
ASHKELON.—The trust fund for economic development and rehabilitation of refugees, established two years ago by the Government, has built 1,243 rooms in new quarters for refugees in el-Bura' and Nuseirat camps in the Gaza Strip.

The fund, administered by Minister of Transport Shimon Peres, is in the process of completing 259 additional rooms in the Nuseirat camp. It has also participated in the establishment of community services such as health clinics and vocational training centres. (Times)

New Immigrant

PHILCO "SUPER SPECIAL" THE ONLY SMALL SUPER-AUTOMATIC WASHING MACHINE, with 2 WATER INLETS (Hot and cold) within your reach: \$240 + IL100 INCLUDING: HOME DELIVERY, A FULL YEAR GUARANTEE, INSURANCE RENEWAL OPTION AND ORIGINAL SPARE PARTS

cold water hot water



When you buy a "PHILCO" washing machine, make sure that you get the above mentioned benefits. If you don't get them — you're being misled.

WARNING
Any purchase that has not been endorsed by BYFLAT "PHILCO" has not been imported by us and we can not, therefore, be held responsible for the products' adequacy, not for the service, neither for the insurance nor for home delivery.

When buying "PHILCO" products, prevent frauds by sending the foreign currency payment, by cheque to BYFLAT "PHILCO" through our authorized dealer.

The same ARRANGEMENT applies also to all "PHILCO" quality products.

LAUNDRY DRYERS, DISH WASHERS, AIR CONDITIONERS and TV SETS.

PHILCO WORLD WIDE QUALITY PRODUCTS

Rotary Ironer • Mixer Chef • Laundry Drier • Dish Washer • Cooker Hood

Kenwood

ENGLISH TOP QUALITY PRODUCTS for the new immigrant

Now, at the special, new immigrants department: — An original English Kenwood mixer, complete with guarantee, original spare parts and the service of the exclusive agents — "BRIMAG" Ltd. DELIVERY — WITHIN 15 DAYS.

We also offer you a wide selection of Kenwood quality products at the same terms: Dish washers, Rotary ironers, Cooker hoods and Laundry driers.

We are not responsible for products that have been purchased in any other way, nor for their adequacy, neither guarantee and service will be given.

WARNING:
New immigrant! When buying a Kenwood product, prevent frauds by making the foreign currency payment only by cheque to "THORN DOMESTIC APPLIANCES LTD."

BRIMAG LTD. exclusive agents of English top companies in ISRAEL: Kenwood, Parnall, rehov Levontin 11, Tel-Aviv, Tel.: 621931.

new! air conditioning in cars

immigrants enjoy duty free purchases

ATMOR

AIR CONDITIONING LTD.

Tel Aviv, 16 Fishman Malmos St. Tel. 228164.

TOMORROW, Saturday, May 13, 1972 THE ONLY CONCERT IN JERUSALEM

Blaynel Ha'ooma, 8.30 p.m. Kammerorchester Stuttgarter

Conductor: Karl Munchinger

Tickets: Kahana, and at the box office on night of performance.

THE ISRAELI PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA

SPECIAL CONCERT LEONARD BERNSTEIN conducting

'DAS LIED VON DER ERDE' by Mahler

with CHRISTA LUDWIG, mezzo-soprano

RENE KOLLO, tenor

TEL AVIV, Mezan Auditorium

Saturday, May 20, 8.30 p.m. (instead of May 17) All tickets sold.

Tuesday, May 23, 8.30 p.m. Sale of tickets continues at Mezan Auditorium Box Office, 10 a.m. - 1 p.m. 4-6 p.m. and at Union Office.

HAIFA SUBSCRIBERS: Tickets for concert on May 23 available at I.P.O. office in Haifa, Beit Hakranot, 16 Rehov Herzl, 10 a.m. - 1 p.m. 4-6 p.m. TRANSPORTATION ASSURED

JERUSALEM, Blaynel Ha'ooma. Sunday, May 21, 8.30 p.m. Sale of tickets continues at Kahana Office, Zion Square, 9 a.m. - 1 p.m. 4-6 p.m.

REDUCTION FOR SUBSCRIBERS PER VOUCHER No. 111

INTO YOUR HOME-

ALL YOU MAY NEED

Before packing your car, take a chance to see if you can get the lowest prices on the Israeli market for: furniture, carpets, lighting fixtures, and any electrical or other type of household goods, musical equipment etc.

Tax Free

FOREIGN TRADE & DISTRIBUTING CO. LTD. Gad Bldg. Haikara Street, Jerusalem P.O.B. 668 - Tel. 253009

Do you want a hotel in Jerusalem? By the Sea? Somewhere out of the way?

Kal can find the place you want, and it won't cost you a penny. Kal knows about hotels all over Israel. Every one of them. They'll tell you what kind of hotel it is, and where it's located. They'll make the reservations for you and give you information about the most interesting guided tours, anywhere and everywhere. Kal will show you new things to do and new places to visit in Israel. For a small commission Kal supplies rooms and flats for tourists. Kal is located near the Government Tourist Office, just a few steps from the Dan Hotel. Come in and say hello.

KAL CO. LTD. 28 Rehov Gordon, Tel Aviv, Tel. 223042.

TEMPERA

Heating & Cooling

TAX FREE for new immigrants!

* PORTABLE AIRCONDITIONER *
* Order NOW your ELECTRICAL *
* STORAGE HEATER *

Can be moved from room to room • Silent • Heats in winter

Heats your flat electrically at cheap night rates.

Please consult our agents: —

TEL AVIV: Tempora, 45 Ibn Gevrol, Tel. 267295 • JERUSALEM: J. Wolf, 10 Rehov Ben-Sira, Tel. 226215 • HAIFA: Tempora, 29 Rehov Moria, Tel. 22256 • AMITZ: 56 Rehov Ha'asmanim, Tel. 60211 • NETANYA: TVON: Electro-Two, commercial center, Tel. 62117 • REHOVOT: WOT Bros. 161 Rehov Herzl, Tel. 93190 • JERUSALEM: Strauss, 18 Rehov Sokolov, Tel. 62324 • Cohen-HaSharon, Sokolov St. 94391 • W. JORDAN: P. F. Friedman, Gerdah, Rehov Beitza, Tel. 3718 • SAFA'D: P. F. Friedman, 76 Rehov Yermulayim, Tel. 30115 • NABATIYA: De Haas, 13 Rehov Galston, Tel. 21016 • NETANYA: Posner, 14b Rehov Smilansky, Tel. 24556 • BERS-BAKKA: K. K. K. Rehov Ha'asmanim, Tel. 2111 • KIBLAT AVIA: Koles, 3 Rehov Stryum, Tel. 22676 • AZULIA: Shira-Kor, Rehov Sharet, Tel. 22012 • CAESAREA: Polack, Industrial zone, Tel. 82128.

THE FRAMEWORK AGREEMENT BENEFITS ALL OF US

To depart from it means harming the workers and the economy

What does a framework agreement offer the workers?

- * a real wage increase
- * price stability
- * assurance that taxes won't go up
- * work for all
- * economic prosperity
- * progress toward economic independence

Why should the agreement not be departed from?

- * Every per cent in addition to what has been agreed, will cost the national economy IL100m. a year
- * The prices of goods and services will go up
- * Taxes will go up and swallow even more than the amount of the wage rises
- * The recession will return and we'll be on the threshold of an economic disaster
- * Israel's economic dependence will increase.

All of us will suffer, and first and foremost the workers themselves.

Tell your representatives therefore:

Those who sign an agreement must stand by it.

Sign the collective agreements.

THE ISRAEL MANUFACTURERS' ASSOCIATION

THE YIDDISH MUSICAL THEATRE presents the international stars

HENRI ROSITA GERRO LONDNER

in the musical comedy FREILECH IN SHITEL

with a large cast of the best Yiddish actors

Last two performances Tel Aviv, Ohel Shem Sat., May 13, 7.00 and 9.15

The actors leave Israel on May 25.

THRIVING FACTORY

100% export in men's accessories looking for PARTNER-MANAGER investment required IL150,000.-

For fuller details please write to No. 9542, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.

DUTY FREE outlets direct deliveries from abroad television receivers, tape recorders, radios, record players and changers, hi-fi stereo transistors, vacuum cleaners washing machines etc. domestic electric appliances

GRUNDIG

ORDER YOUR REQUIREMENTS THROUGH

TEL AVIV: Ben-Shaul Electronics Co. Ltd., 70 Nahlat Binyamin, Tel. (03)-54255

JERUSALEM: Ben-Shaul Electronics Co. Ltd., Ben Yehuda, Tel. (02)-26292

HAIFA: Shira-Kor, Herzl, Tel. (04)-41822

NETANYA: Ben-Shaul Electronics Co. Ltd., Ben Shimon, Tel. (05)-24222

NETANYA: Ben-Shaul Electronics Co. Ltd., Ben Shimon, Tel. (05)-24222

NETANYA: Ben-Shaul Electronics Co. Ltd., Ben Shimon, Tel. (05)-24222

HOTEL "GALEY HASHARON" NETANYA WINS FIRST PRIZE IN THE STAFF COURTESY COMPETITION

We are proud to announce that we have been awarded first prize for 1971/72 in the Courtesy Competition held between staff of the Netanya hotels. We thank all our clients whose expressions of appreciation made this possible. Mr. Moshe Kol presented the award to our hotel representative, Rachel Avitan, at a ceremony which was attended by the Mayor of Netanya.

HOTEL "GALEY HASHARON"

42 Rehov Ussishkin, Tel. 053-25125, Netanya.

Purchase DUTY FREE all your appliances anything and everything for your household at reduced prices. No fussing... no waiting... no long lines... no free trips. We don't promise you "pie in the sky" but we do give you a

IL50 REDUCTION

ON ANY MAJOR APPLIANCE LOCAL OR IMPORTED IN ADDITION WE GIVE YOU REDUCTIONS ON ALL PURCHASES, LARGE OR SMALL AT

Olm Trading Company

21 At Haikara, 21 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Tel Aviv, 4th Floor Tel. 24222

Open daily 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. non stop (Closed on 1st and 2nd of May)

In Central India, nearly 200 "dacoit" bandits, some of them responsible for dozens of murders, have walked out of their hideouts and surrendered because of a "change of heart." Just how did this happen? A peaceful approach has done what thousands of policemen and troops failed to do. Roger Moody talked with the bandits before they gave themselves up.



Mohar Singh, right, who was wanted for nearly 100 murders, with Sarvodaya worker Hemdev Sharma. (Gemini)

Why the outlaw bands gave up their wild life

GWALIOR, Madhya Pradesh.—THE ravines and valleys in this desert land, between 20 and 300 feet deep, have always provided natural cover for bandits. For years about a dozen gangs totalling 500 men have roamed the barren, dust-swept landscape, committing every kind of crime. The area straddles three states and in Madhya Pradesh alone in the past 15 years, there have been 2,100 cases of dacoity — robbery and pillage — 2,000 kidnappings and 1,500 murders.

Now, if all goes well in Chambal Valley in the next three months, it seems dacoity will be no more. The dreaded leader of the outlaws, Mohar Singh, and his men have peacefully surrendered to Gwalior Central Jail. What the police and army with unparalleled force — even by Indian standards (some 50,000 men covering a population of 1.2 million) — could not achieve in more than a decade, two quiet and unassuming Ghandian workers, members of the movement known as Sarvodaya, have accomplished in three months.

The origins of their success can be traced back 12 years. In 1960, twenty dacoits gave themselves up at the feet of Vinoba Bhave, Mahatma Gandhi's right-hand man, who for years has walked all-over India appealing to landowners to share a portion of their land with the landless and the poor—the Bhodan movement.

The first 'Robin Hood'

Tehsildar Singh, the dacoit son of Man Singh, the Valley's first Robin Hood, was then awaiting execution in Madhya Pradesh. Afflicted, it seems, by that sudden twinge of conscience often induced by the shadow of the gallows, he wrote to Vinoba beseeching him to help the outlaws turn to the paths of righteousness.

Vinoba became convinced that the dacoits were really brave men simply "running on the wrong way." He toured the ravines and plains for a month. "Change their line," he announced, "and they will turn no saints, good warriors and gentle farmers."

The 20 who surrendered were released from jail at various times in the following eight years. They went back to their families and, for the most part, to law-abiding occupations on the land. Tehsildar was reprieved and came out of jail last January.

Three months earlier, a notorious dacoit called Mahdo Singh, masquerading as a wealthy Brahmin, went to see Jayaprakash Narayan, leader of the Sarvodaya movement.

He was fearful that the troops would soon mount a massive clean-up operation but he was also, to a large extent, genuinely converted himself and his gang, so long as the authorities promised not to carry out the death penalty.

In long talks with P.G. Sethi, the Chief Minister of Madhya Pradesh, Narayan secured a verbal promise that the state would show mercy.

Valley Peace Mission

The Chambal Valley Peace Mission, set up by Vinoba in 1960, was re-invigorated. For three months two Sarvodaya workers toured the area with Tehsildar Singh locating dacoit gangs. They used jeeps over terrain normally covered only by camel and contacted leaders of three-quarters of the outlaw gangs. The police kept an uneasy truce. As an earnest of their intentions the dacoits released the sons of some men they had been holding for ransom. As Tehsildar Singh travelled about the Valley, his dhoti pulled up around one leg, friendly eyes twinkling from beneath his headgear, and a tall staff in his hand, he looked not unlike Vinoba himself.

On April 14 the first surrenders took place. Some dacoits professed to have had supernatural intuition that they should give themselves up: "I had a vision from God," claimed Mohar Singh.

While some Sarvodaya workers claim that the dacoits are basically pure at heart, having been forced by dire poverty or injustice to turn from the straight path, this is far from the whole explanation. Certainly, many were once cheated of their rightful ownership of land. More often they were caught in feudal clashes not of their own making.

"A rich man takes on another in a land dispute," said Mahdo Singh, "and he uses the ignorant peasants as his tools. Whatever happens the peasant can't return to his village, once he has taken to arms."

Mohar Singh has often been dubbed the Robin Hood of the Chambal Valley. I asked him if he had heard the legend of the dacoit across the Pakistan border, with the connivance of customs officials, or sold directly to the dacoits by the police.

A senior Ghandian worker agreed that the police themselves often smuggle arms to the outlaws, sell them protection from the law, pay them as informers on the activities of other gangs, as well as share their ill-gotten gains. (Gemini)

rich and give to the poor?" I asked him.

"Of course."

"Then what will those poor villagers do when you are in jail?" I asked.

My question amused them. Mohar, with the straightest of faces, pointed a single index finger to the sky: "Trust to God."

That was about the sum of Mohar's attitude to the socio-polity of his profession: in a society where the majority of landless or sharecroppers must touch their forehead to the local feudal lord, the minority which refuses will be kicked aside — a primitive kind of redundancy.

Mohar Singh, for example, claimed that at 18 he had been robbed of his land. When he tried to get his holding back the police "tortured and harassed me till I ran away and joined a gang."

It is certainly land disputes and not altruism, then, that tilts a Chambal Valley peasant towards dacoity. Romanticizing the outlaw's life is totally inappropriate. He is battered by the wind, sand and monsoon rain. He lives in constant fear of capture, and in a virtual monasticism. He can only spend his loot in impoverished village markets or more rarely illicit deals with the police.

Vision of peace

A good way of using hidden stolen money is to surrender in the knowledge you can reclaim it on release from jail. This may be an over-optimistic view of the situation. For, despite all reservations, it is possible to conceive of the Chambal Valley gaining peace of a kind in the next 10 years. And Sarvodaya workers may even recruit some new blood from the dacoits to carry out their laudable Bhodan work. Mohar Singh, for one, says he will become a Sarvodaya worker when he comes out.

When I asked both Mahdo Singh and Mohar Singh, just a few days before the surrender, where they obtained the sophisticated American M-16 automatics and sten guns, they smiled in reply. Clearly these firearms were either smuggled from across the Pakistan border, with the connivance of customs officials, or sold directly to the dacoits by the police.

A senior Ghandian worker agreed that the police themselves often smuggle arms to the outlaws, sell them protection from the law, pay them as informers on the activities of other gangs, as well as share their ill-gotten gains. (Gemini)

Scientists have discovered the first evidence of life before photosynthesis.



ROCKS GIVE A NEW CLUE TO START OF LIFE

AS the Apollo 16 astronauts tumbled about the moon's surface, gathering geological specimens in plastic bags, scientists announced what could be the first evidence of life on earth before photosynthesis. Research in this field is vastly important in space programmes in their search for knowledge about evolution in planets like Mars and Venus.

Photosynthesis is the very essence of life as we know it. All living things, barring a bit of bacteria, ultimately depend on the process. If life, as my dictionary has it, is the state of ceaseless change and fundamental activity, living things are different from, say, a growing crystal in that they increase their own substance by absorbing things not of that substance.

Photosynthesis is the process by which plants utilize radiant energy from the sun to form complex organic compounds directly from carbon dioxide, water and a few other simple, inorganic substances. The tiny scum, for example, self-feeds itself into the weighty oak, through photosynthesis.

Cannot photosynthesize

Man and other animals (birds, fish and all included) are incapable of processing inorganic matter in this way and depend for their nutrition on organic substances already synthesized by eating either plants or other creatures who live by eating plants.

In another vital way, today, photosynthesis sustains life by being far the greatest source of free oxygen in the air. Oxygen is essential for life. In the beginning the small quantities brought down (by the turbulence of the atmosphere) to the earth's surface played an important part in the evolution of photosynthetic plants.

Oxygen is released in the upper atmosphere by the dissociation of water by solar radiation. Most of it stays up there as ozone molecules, contributing to life on earth by absorbing the most lethal rays of the sun's spectrum.

But such vast quantities of oxygen are required and being continually used down on earth — in oxidation of metals and for respiration of animals and combustion of carbon compounds — that what comes down is trivial compared to what must be continually produced.

Plants, by photosynthesis, produce enough for all purposes, so far, using the sun's radiation to decompose carbon dioxide and water and, in this way, building hydrocarbons into their own structures and releasing oxygen into the air.

But, while the process is essential to life on earth as we know it, photosynthesis could hardly be regarded as a prerequisite of continuing life everywhere. In the immensity of space — in which the light from the nearest galaxy, Andromeda, which we see today, began its journey, at 186,282 miles per second, 2,000 million years ago — it is highly improbable that there is one place in space where life has evolved in a way comparable to that on earth.

To come back to earth, scientists have believed for some time that simple, self-reproducing life forms did exist here before organisms capable of photosynthesis.

The announcement from Nasa's Ames Research Centre in Mountain View, California, was that a research team have "located rocks which may show the transition from primordial organic carbon to organic carbon produced by photosynthetic organisms." Structurally, all life on earth is based on carbon and, as the team said, carbon in sediments can produce good evidence of life processes.

Nasa's research team

The research team was headed by Dr. Keith Kvenvolden, chief of the Chemical Evolution Branch of Ames's Planetary Biology Division, Dr. William Schopf and Dr. Dorothy Oehler, both of the University of California, Los Angeles. They were careful to caution that other explanations could be suggested for their find and that further studies which are going on must be completed before a final conclusion is drawn.

What they did find, in the oldest sedimentary rock of the Overwacht strata in the Baberton Mountains of Transvaal, South Africa, was carbon which dating tests showed to be "about 3,600 million years old" and which may pre-date photosynthesis.

The ancient carbon was similar to organic carbon found in meteorites which are believed to have come from the asteroid belt. Meteorite carbon is known to have been produced by non-biological processes.

Immediately above the rocks containing the ancient carbon, the scientists say, was a layer of virtually identical pre-Cambrian rocks. And the carbon in these rocks, the evidence strongly indicated, was produced by early photosynthesis.

Chemical origin of life

If borne out, the find fits the chemical evolution theory for the origin of life on earth. This says that the "energy of ultra-violet light, heat, lightning and other phenomena, when applied to the ammonia, methane and water of the earth's primordial atmosphere and oceans, produced ever-more-complex organic molecules."

Some time along the line, after about a billion years, the first "living molecule" appeared, which was capable of reproducing itself. But the living molecules were incapable of sustaining life from inorganic sources and "rapidly exhausted the existing food supply of organic molecules." Extinction of life was, therefore, inevitable. But at this point "organisms that could make food by photosynthesis appeared, and life was put on a 'stable basis.'"

If this new find of ancient carbon proves to be of non-photosynthetic origin, it could be either primordial and non-biological in origin or it could contain the remains of those earliest pre-photosynthetic organisms. The Ames-U.C.L.A. scientists are working on it. (Gemini)

YOU BUY DIAMONDS IN HAIFA HAIFA DIAMOND CENTRE LTD.

Diamonds and exclusive Jewellery
at 10 Rehov Zahal, Kiryat Eliezer, Tel. 537285
and ZION HOTEL • HADAR HAGARMEL.
• Approved Exporters-Importers.

AT TEL AVIV UNIVERSITY : Atmospheric Studies of Pollution

By S. NATHAN

The Department of Environmental Sciences participates in the physical and meteorological studies of environmental pollution. The Department's laboratory for the investigation of pollution includes a wind tunnel for experiments with aerosols, headed by Prof. J. Tadmor. In addition there is a laboratory for the investigation of clouds and atmospheric electricity, headed by Dr. Z. Levin. Further studies are performed at the Wise Observatory at Mizpe Ramon in the Negev where Dr. J. Joseph has established instrumentation for the study of the background level of pollution in the atmosphere. These studies attempt to compare pollution-free areas in the atmosphere with polluted areas in order to get a better measure of the amount of disturbance that is created in polluted areas. This is important not only on the scale of Israel but on a larger scale such as that of Europe, whose atmosphere is compared with data gathered at Mizpe Ramon. The station at Mizpe Ramon is one of a series proposed to measure the background of pollution in and around Europe. There are plans to enlarge the facilities at Mizpe Ramon and to establish a complete environmental observatory.

One of the ways to study environmental pollution is by the method of remote sensing. This is essentially a method of taking infra-red photos of polluted areas, such as lakes, rivers and the sea-shore and through them to detect areas of high pollution. This method of remote sensing is currently being employed at the Department of Environmental Sciences in collaboration with the scientific research station of the Ministry of Agriculture in order to detect schools of bacteria. This leads fishermen to areas where fish are concentrated and greatly increases catches. (Advt.)

WHAT'S GOING TO HAPPEN TO ISRAELI CAR OWNERS ON JULY 7

WHO IS THE ISRAELI CAR OWNER?

The typical Israeli car owner, for the forecast's purpose is:

A man in his mid-30s, a successful executive or in an equivalent white collar job, driving a car in the range of 1800 c.c., upwards.

This car owner will leave his home on Friday, July 7. At about 7.30 a.m. freshly shaved and lightly dressed, he will go out into a typical summer day, which, according to the weather forecast will reach a temperature level of about 35 degrees centigrade.

He'll settle in his car, start it, join the traffic and start his morning "SAUNA." In a matter of minutes, his freshness will be gone. His forehead sweating, his freshly pressed shirt sticking to his sweating back and the hot air coming in through the windows won't do any good, either.

The traffic at the junction doesn't seem to be ending. Time creeps by and the drivers behind, sitting on their horns, only make the situation worse.

The car in front doesn't move. What the heck, get moving! The traffic lights change: yellow... green... will he make it? Red! Stop! Tires creak. Hell! He didn't make it. The handkerchief is already sodden wet. Oh, what a hot day!

Our car owner arrives at the office, worn out, nervous and sweating, 1.30 p.m. On his way home for lunch... A nightmare. Why are they all in such a rush? It's horrible....

Yes, this can happen to you, Israeli car owner, on July 7, 1972, and on any other summer day. It can happen, but it doesn't have to.

How CAN YOU PREVENT IT? How can you arrive at work fresh, energetic and calm?

How can you avoid getting nervous, even in the most hard-to-stand weather? How can you keep your fitness and your health even in the hottest summer days?

The answer is simple: Dial Tel. 33906 or 37157, or go directly to "AVIKOR" Ltd. 1 Babov Shevach, Tel Aviv. Daily from 7 a.m. till 7 p.m.

Get an appointment with Avigdor Silberbusch or Hanan Kraves, directors of "AVIKOR" Ltd., the largest air conditioning company in Israel.

They will install in your car the best, most reliable air-conditioning system; furthermore, they'll provide you with the superb service, spare parts, a full year's guarantee and an option to renew its insurance, after the guarantee's expiration.

You'll find out that what will happen to other car owners in Israel on July 7, — won't happen to you. (Advt.)

ADMON ADY

TOP "FIAT" PRESTIGE CAR...
 OUTSTANDING LUXURY... FULLY
 AUTOMATIC... MOST POWERFUL V-6
 CYLINDER 3,235 CC ENGINE PRODUCING
 165 B.H.P. (DIN) ... STABILITY
 COMFORT... SAFETY... EVERYTHING
 AT THE HIGHEST QUALITY STANDARD!

FIAT

130 HIGHEST QUALITY STANDARD

THE JERUSALEM POST Junior

The week in Israel

Incident at Lod

WHITE-OVERALLED "mechanics" stormed the hijacked Sabena airliner on Tuesday afternoon, following a 23-hour ordeal during which the four hijacker-terrorists threatened to blow up the aircraft if Israel refused to release 105 terrorists captured and held since the Six Day War. Two of the terrorists were killed, one a woman was wounded, and the fourth also a woman was captured unharmed.

Zahal's two-minute blitz operation epitomized for the world the battle against air piracy. To yield is to invite trouble, it endangers the lives of innocent passengers more than the rise in terrorism and the influx of visitors expected this summer. Israel has no room for such tensions. As the Chief of Staff, Rav-Aluf David ("Dado") Elazar put it: "We did what had to be done..."

The operation outpaced, in tautness of suspense and briskness in action, the most exciting thriller. The drama was heavy with the danger of tragedy. Israelis will long remember the wisdom of Golda's rejection of the terrorists' demands; the ingenuity of Defence Minister Moshe Dayan and the Chief of Staff; the daring of Zahal in scoring a swift, dashing and death-daring success; the good offices of the Red Cross; and last but not least, the courageous role of the commander of the aircraft, Captain Reginald Levy, who together with his 10-strong crew, kept his cool; the fortitude of the 90 passengers, foreign and Israeli. A grave and trying decision faced the government. The lives of 100 men, women and children

as well as the country's prestige were being challenged.

But now that it is over, faith in Israel is more solid than ever before. When our Ambassador in Brussels inquired as to the latest developments, all our Foreign Ministry needed to say was: "Tell them everything's okay." It was a simple answer, a confident answer, an Israeli answer to the world's anxiety.

The episode is over. But have the lessons been learnt? Israel is only one among many nations faced with the threat of air piracy. She has demonstrated over the past two years, how such threats can be overcome. El Al is the safest airline in the world, thanks to tight security measures insisted on by our pilots, our stewards, our hostesses, our ground-crews, our security men. This is not the case with other airlines. Lax procedures resulted in the Sabena drama.

The whole of international civil aviation is involved. Other companies should follow in the footsteps of El Al. This week's episode is a case in point.

Rumanian interlude

Premier Golda Meir returned from Bucharest on Sunday, as she described, as "interesting, very friendly and of considerable importance." Her trip included a state reception, meetings with Rumanian Jews, and long talks with President Nicolai Ceausescu and Prime Minister Ion Gheorghe Maurer.

The official communique was very laconic. It revealed hardly anything about the discussions and Mrs. Meir was not very willing to answer reporters' questions.

The gist of the talks is known, however: bilateral relations and the Middle East conflict. There is more in the communique about the former. It discusses ways of expanding trade and co-operation. Finance Minister Pinhas Sapiro's visit to Rumania in 1966 was an incentive. Since then the two countries have been very good trading partners. Cultural ties have proved no less successful.

The unrevealing line on the Middle East talks adds nothing to our knowledge. More will transpire in Knesset talks during the coming weeks. For the moment, revelations are confined to the statement that Israel and Rumania agree that peace in the Middle East should be achieved by political means.

The invitation to the Israel Government from President Ceausescu came two weeks after the Rumanian head of state completed a five-day visit to Cairo. Analysts jumped to the conclusion that Rumania may be making overtures to both countries to assume the role of mediator in the present conflict. This is not so far-fetched a wish, since, analysts agree, Rumania has an interest in the dispute, an interest borne out by Rumania's relations with Russia. The interests of Rumania will be well served if tension is reduced in the Middle East and the Suez Canal is opened.

Apparently, President Ceausescu and Mrs. Meir assessed the conflict from different angles, thus occasioning different readings and different conclusions. Nevertheless, it is good that the Rumanian President heard what Israel has to say. He will be able to give a full and neutral report of the conflict to President Sadat.

MICHAEL TADMOR

THANKS, JUDY!

By ZVI SPIVAK (Grade 12) Hugin High School

IT is hard to describe the gods and their powers; it is hard to describe Judy Collins and her talent.

I am a great fan of hers. Until now my admiration was limited to her golden voice but after her appearance in Tel Aviv it has stretched to include her beauty, grace and talent.

I have never been so impressed as when I left that auditorium. I have never been so proud to be an Israeli than after she sang a verse in Hebrew. I must truly say that she was received warmly.

The part that will most stand out in my mind was when she sang in a clear and pure voice "Amazing Grace" with the accompaniment of the audience.

All I regret is that more people could not see her because of her tight schedule. At least I saw her.

I think I can thank her on behalf of those who were there that night. I hope her next trip will be longer. Again — thanks Judy.



MAKE WAY FOR THE GIANTS! Maxi, a St. Bernard, is one of the dogs that will take part at Israel's first giant dog show, at Meiseh Dvora, Telmmei Mensabe, May 13, at 8.30 a.m. Maxi is shown here pulling a cart bearing (from left) Shaili, Tall, Ghendi, Morl. Maxi and the girls are all part of the Gotzhal family of Herzliya Pituah. Maxi and his cart are one of the attractions in Saturday's show.

GERMANY'S NEW YOUTH

By MICHAEL HALEVI (Grade 11) Hugin High School

LAST summer I visited Germany many with the Israel fencing team.

The country was very beautiful with its wide forests and long rivers, and competitions with our German opponents were very successful. We won them all.

We visited some big cities, Bonn, Stuttgart and in each one we appeared in the streets with the name of Israel on our clothes. (Of course we did it with great pride).

We met with kind and polite treatment of the local people whose parents surely were at least eye-witnesses to the terrible massacre of our nation under the dark shadow of the cruel ruthlessness of the Nazi rule.

In our journey we also had some interesting meetings with German Youth. The German Youth is very different from the type of the German whom I learnt about — they are kind, merry, polite and very, very curious.

The German Youth is very curious about everything in our country — from our relations with the Arabs to our relations with our teachers.

They are influenced very much by the newspapers and therefore they thought that we, the Israelis, are very cruel, and they were sure that our treatment of the Palestinians is very bad.

They told us that they were afraid of coming to Israel because they hear that it is very dangerous to visit Israel. We — the Israelis — understood that they were influenced very much from the newspapers and the Arab propaganda against Israel, and we explained to them that they are very wrong about Israel and the Israelis.

We told them about our good and quiet life in Israel and we proved to them that all that they read in the newspapers are lies.

We also told them about our

schools and about our pastimes. They believed us. Two weeks ago they visited Israel. It seems to me that they tried to turn a new leaf in the terrible book of German-Jew history.

I think that our delegation succeeded in creating brotherly feelings, and I find it was a great success.

BOOK REVIEW:

Vocabulary structure

THE SEARCH, by Robert O'Neil, Stage 4, Longman Integrated Comprehension and Composition Series. General Editor: L.G. Alexander. Price: \$0.25, 1972.

ALL teachers of English are acquainted with the "Longman Structural Readers," a series of supplementary readers, graded in six stages. The grading is done at various levels: structures, passive vocabulary and active vocabulary. Besides titles are classified, or used, with children, young people and adults. To make sure that a particular Reader is suitable for his pupils, the teacher is provided with a booklet: "Handbook to Longman's Structural Readers," which contains tables showing the structures which are used at each stage and the basic vocabulary which shows what words are used at each level.

"The Search" is a sample of how these books are now enriched by a promising new collection. Taking into account the fact that well-planned structural graded material is needed for the teaching of English as a foreign language, this series goes a long way to provide not only 'reading', but comprehension and composition work. It has been found that comprehension work can be started at a very early stage, and obviously composition work at subsequent levels.

By ANAT FISHER (Grade 12) Hugin High School

THIS summer I had talked to some young people in Hamburg. I was impressed because they are serious, open to the new way of thinking like all young people in the world. They try to be the same as other youth, they want to blot the past deeds

of their parents, who nearly destroyed the world. There are a few who feel guilty, but the majority think that they must not go on paying for their parents' mistakes. Our generation learns about the Second World War but they are made to think that many evil people came together and nearly wrecked civilization.

These people somehow were not connected with Germany and Nazism is not mentioned. Maybe they want to forget or turn away from their past or maybe it is due to the idea among the Germans of today that they must not be nationalists.

They express this idea in various ways: One way is that they don't want to go to the army when they are called up. The young Germans like Israeli very much and come to see how we live, how we work — to see how a young country has developed in so few years.

They want to create a relationship of friendship with us and because of the past they want to emphasize the present.

Being a new generation they want to come in contact with the new generation in Israel.

They believe that friendship with Israel is better than friendship with the Communist countries. Like all the young people in the world they are afraid of the future. They want our friendship and we should give it to them. I know there is the past but there is also a future; we mustn't forget, but we must forgive.

As the book does not take too much time to go through, it can be a refreshing change after, or in-between, the use of the class text-book. It can provide fun and does not require too much effort to follow on the part of the pupil.

JUNIOR NOTE
Owing to pressure of space, the puzzle and the language paper will be held over this week.
BIANCA ROMANO

A steak, a movie and friends

By ORNA GOLDFINGER Municipal High School Daled, Tel Aviv

IT was a pleasant summer afternoon. Dina and Jacob sat in the dining-room drinking their five o'clock coffee. Dina, who worked in the morning arrangements in the house and was resting, and Jacob was reading the newspaper. Suddenly he put the newspaper aside and said: "Dina, what about going this evening to a movie and after it a little walk for some fresh air?" "Look, Jacob, I am very tired today. Tomorrow will be better."

her if she can come to babysit with Ruth and by the way, these friends that are coming to us are your friends as well as mine."

Dina went into the bedroom, where the telephone was and returned with a smile.

"She'll come."

Half an hour later there was a knock on the door. Jacob opened the door and looked as if something had struck him.

"But you said you are coming tomorrow, didn't you?"

The friends looked hurt. "Well, come in, come in. We are delighted to see you anyhow," said Jacob with a sad smile.

They entered, and it seemed as if they had brought with them bad luck for everything went wrong. Dina, who hurried to dress herself, tore the dress. Jacob, who wanted to catch a fly, broke a

vase which, fortunately, was not filled with flowers. Ruth began to cry and Dina, while arranging supper, noticed she didn't have enough bread. It looked like the devil had come to the house. The friends who were very noisy gave Jacob a headache. He couldn't bear it any longer.

"Hey, friends, what about going out to eat a steak and after that, going to a movie?"

The noisy friends, who were in a good mood, agreed.

When Nurith the babysitter came they all left the house.

The steak was tasty and good and the movie amusing. Perhaps the bad luck turned again to good. At midnight they bade each other good night.

Now when Jacob and Dina were alone again they smiled. Dina said:

"You see, we saved time. We had two plans for two evenings and it turned out to be one plan for one evening."

"Yes, you are right, so what shall we do tomorrow?"

"What about going all over this again?"

Dina laughed and they went home to get a good night's sleep.

Ely's wild dream of glory

By ELY MEHROWITZ Grade 12, "Bozmat" Junior Technical College at the Technion

SUDDENLY the whole town was plunged in darkness. No thing seemed to work any more. Shrieks of nervous people caught up in elevators were heard everywhere, but the greatest shriek was that of a bunch of panic-stricken ladies in a fashionable beauty-parlour.

In the whole town there was only one person who didn't lose his nerve but was able to assess the situation clearly: "I". As an expert electrician, very well trained during my four hard years of work in Bozmat, I immediately realized what the problem was: "electricity failure!" So I went out to see what I could do about it. The dim sight of the darkened town was frightening; I could

see practically nothing except some car lights trying to find their way out of the monstrous traffic jam.

Everywhere people were just standing motionless with no desire to move or talk, afraid of the all-embracing darkness. Some other people, more willpower started praying to the Moon, while others, distrusting the "Apollo"-conquered satellite—were staring at the far-shining stars in a wordless request for the electricity to be restored to them. That's when I understood the 20th century's greatest secret: The importance of electricity to mankind! If one wants to destroy a nation all one has to do is cut off its supply of electricity and that unfortunate nation will return to the Stone Age.

Then I understood that the only hope of my people rested on me. I was to act quickly and decisively. I went to the power station and found out that some hostile group had already figured out the importance of electricity. The building was full of foreign agents who had got hold of the station and had cut off the current. Their plan was clear to me: "They were to keep the town in dark long enough to bring everything back to the Stone Age." Then it would be easy for them to slaughter everybody. I had to work fast, otherwise their plan would work, so I attacked them. I killed about 70 saboteurs, smashed 20 tanks and some heavy pieces of artillery they had there, and freed the personnel of the station who were too shocked to thank me, but I didn't mind. I had to connect all the disrupted lines all by myself, and that was the hardest part of it. After looking for more than half an hour for the right switches (the trouble was that the signs were in English), I finally found them and turned on the electricity to bring light and relief to my people. You should have seen the joy that followed. Dancing went on for seven days and seven nights, and wine streamed like water in the crowded streets.

As for me, I got 26 medals for keeping my cool and for not losing my nerve when deciphering the complicated instructions in English of how to turn the switches on.

So, it turned out to have been worth my while to have spent four years in "Bozmat," that lousy old school.

ASSOCIATION OF TEACHERS OF ENGLISH

IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN ISRAEL
Lecturer: Pinna Leibner
Lecture: The Foreign Language Teacher in the Junior High School
Place: The Gymnasia "Herzlia," 106 Jabotinsky St., Tel Aviv
Time: May 24, 1972, at 8 p.m.

HEBREW for English, French, Spanish or Russian Speakers

The American Ulpan

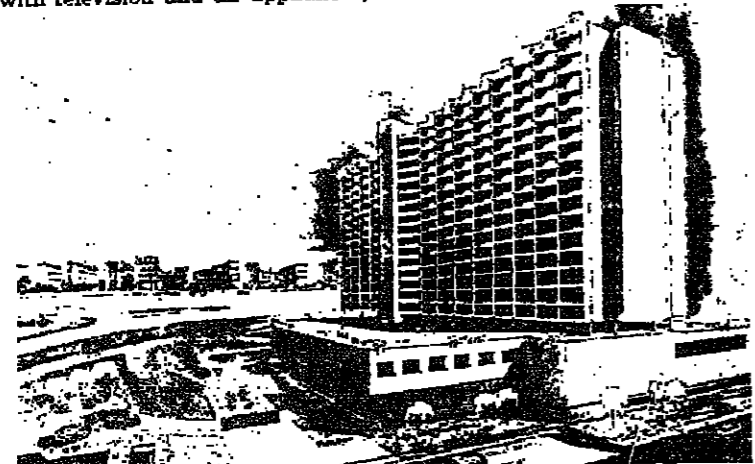
JERUSALEM 1 Rehov Shalom (Zion Square)	TEL AVIV 155 Rehov Dizengoff
HAIFA 13 Rehov Eilat	BEERSHEBA Shavit Theatre Bldg.

De Atid Art Gallery

EXHIBITION OF GRAPHICS by LIKA TOV
Opening Saturday evening, May 13, 1972, 7.30-9.30
The Gallery is located on the 2nd floor and open weekdays 9 a.m.-1 p.m., 4-7 p.m.; Fridays, 9 a.m.-1 p.m.
Jerusalem, 2 Rehov Hahavatzlet, Tel. 232131

OWN an APARTMENT in JERUSALEM
in apartment hotel Sderot Herzi
Down Payment \$5,000
BALANCE WITHIN 3 YEARS.
You will receive an assured income of 9% or \$3,150 a year.

Effected Through Bank Leumi LeIsrael
Every apartment will be registered in the name of the buyer
Projected and managed by:
HOTEL DEBORAH, Owners
KNOLL BROTHERS ENTERPRISE.
All apartments are luxuriously furnished with television and all appliances.



For further information please contact HOTEL DEBORAH, 87 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Tel. 244386, Tel Aviv, Israel.

ART AND RECREATION TOUR

BELGIUM — FRANCE — ITALY
Departure July 25 — Return September 6, including one week in the Dolomites Mountains and two weeks at free disposal.
ILL.890 + \$695*
Registration: G.O.L. ALBANY, TOURS & TRAVEL
Tel Aviv: 71a Rehov Ben Yehuda, Tel. 227135
Jerusalem: 42 Rehov Jaffa, Tel. 221992
Haifa: 104 Rehov Ha'atzmaut, Tel. 531200
* For holders of Pamaz account.

HABIT
WHY
does it pay to buy a H.A.B.I.T. flat

Because we build beautiful flats, outstanding in planning and construction

Because our prices are reasonable

Because we offer easy terms of payment

We offer for sale
in Beit Hakerem, Jerusalem
64 Sderot Herzi

2-, 3-, 4- and 5½-room flats
and are building throughout Israel

The company's staff will be gladly at your service and help with the choice of a suitable flat

SPECIAL PRICES FOR THOSE PAYING IN ADVANCE
For particulars please apply to our offices
Jerusalem, 33 Rehov Yafa, Tel. 224548

22 45 48 טלפון • [בית יואל] 33 רחוב יפו 33 ירושלים

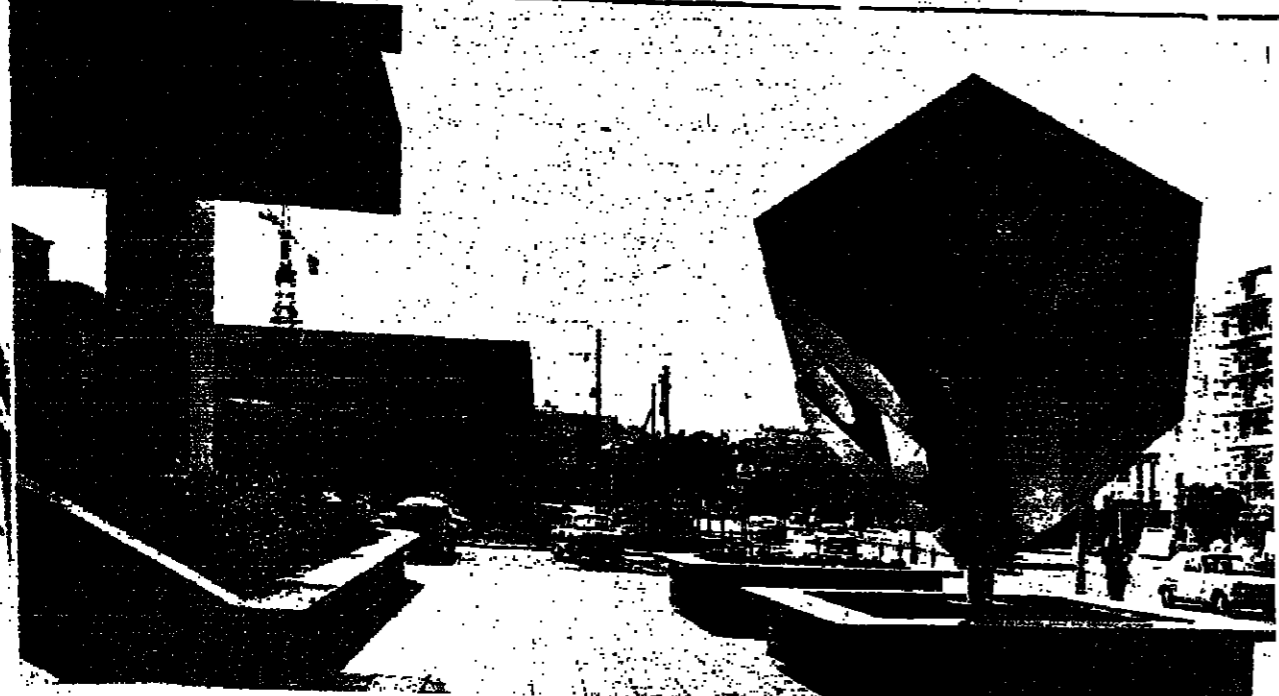
ISRAEL PRODUCTIVITY INSTITUTE
CENTRE FOR AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING AND ADMINISTRATIVE SYSTEMS

ADVANCED COURSE for MANAGERS
in Automatic Data Processing

Sunday, May 28, to Thursday, June 1, 1972, at Tadmor Hotel, Herzliya

Telephone or write for course outline

Particulars and registration, 4 Rehov Seid, Tel. 285131, ext. 215, Tel Aviv.



THE KOOR CUBE — this sculpted symbol, designed by Dan Gelbert, outside the Koor Industries headquarters in Rehov Shaul Hamelech in Tel Aviv, won a 111,000 top prize in a competition for the city's most decorative signs and symbols.

Clal nets 20% profit

By MOSHE ATER
Jerusalem Post Economic Editor

Clal Investment Company was set up 10 years ago with a registered share capital of IL80m, (equal to \$60m. at the then exchange rate), most of which was expected to be subscribed by Latin-American Jewry. It took several years before the first IL75m. was raised, but even that amount of capital grew into a business volume almost too great for this country.

The company's balance sheet published last week totaled IL251m. But the consolidated balance sheet totaled IL535m., apart from IL27m. of non-consolidated sundries. The company's subsidiaries now number 57—ranging from real estate to overseas trade, and from industry to scientific translations—to which must be added a number of affiliates in which it holds a substantial minority interest, such as Tefahot Mort-

gage Bank, Isralom (the joint venture selling Israel property to foreign investors) and the Forum public relations agency.

The consolidated balance sheet shows IL38m. of investments (including IL38m. of shares, the rest mainly loans and debentures), IL92m. of fixed and "other" assets (mainly buildings and construction work in progress), IL179m. of outside loans (half in mortgages), and IL174m. current assets. Long-term liabilities amounted to IL255m., short-term ones to IL144m. Most of the long-term liabilities — IL167m. — were incurred by Clal proper, and served for financing loans to its subsidiaries. Incidentally, the consolidated balance sheet indicates a decline of the subsidiaries' indebtedness to the parent company.

Clal's consolidated income amounted to IL73m. in 1971, and its operational profit before tax to IL35m.,

i.e., 5 per cent of the total assets and 20 per cent of the company's total share capital (including foreign shareholders). Most of the gross income came from the subsidiaries' profits on industrial, building, commercial and service operations (IL38m.) and from interest (IL29m.) though this last item was almost entirely balanced by the group's own financing costs (IL26m.). Incidentally, the profit margin of Clal's non-financial subsidiaries averaged as much as 15 per cent. The group's after-tax profit — including substantial capital gains — was IL20m., of which IL5m. goes to outside shareholders.

The company's own gross income amounted to IL27m., consisting of IL16m. interest and the rest mainly dividends. The net operating profit amounted to IL11.4m., a rise of 25 per cent compared with 1970. However, the company also acquired IL3.5m. net in capital gains, a rise of 40 per cent compared with 1970. The aggregate net profit was almost 30 per cent of the share capital, compared with less than 14 per cent in 1970 and 12 per cent in 1969. The 10 per cent cash dividend distributed for 1971 (against just over 8 for 1970) absorbed a little more than one half of the net profit earned, so that a substantial sum was available for transfer to reserves. Small wonder that the company — obviously anticipating further expansion of business and profits — decided to cap the cash dividend by a 10 per cent share bonus.

Business and Finance

BANK DISASTERS — PREVENTION AND CURE

By J. VOET
Special to Jerusalem Post

THE recently released information that taxpayers have sacrificed about IL80m out of their hard-won earnings to cover the losses of the banks that have collapsed in recent years — Feuchtwanger, the Credit Bank and the Agudat Israel Bank — has received hardly any attention. After all, we are used to hearing that millions have gone down the drain.

The failure of the Feuchtwanger Bank (dragging Ellera with it), created quite a stir when it happened in January, 1967. Those responsible were brought to trial, were found to have acted in bad faith, and received lengthy prison sentences.

The collapse of the Credit Bank, which occurred at the same time, aroused much less attention. It now appears that the losses, this small bank managed to chalk up totalled nearly IL40m., surpassing by an ample margin the losses of the Feuchtwanger concern, which were "only" IL34m. Not much has been made public about the causes of the Credit Bank disaster, nor have we heard of the responsible people being brought to trial.

The losses resulting from the recent crash of the Agudat Israel Bank, although far smaller — probably between IL4m. and IL6m. — received much wider attention. The police are apparently still investigating the possibility of criminal action against the former manager of this medium-sized bank.

No steps

The public has been asking, not without reason, why the Examiner of Banks, who received ample warning a few years ago, took no steps to avoid this third disaster.

This question is easier asked than answered. Banking is sometimes done in a privately-owned public utility. Banks are owned by their shareholders, who are in most cases private people, sometimes companies, and in this country, in a few but very important instances, public bodies.

Banks operate to make money so as to be able to pay dividends to their shareholders. Their business policies and actions are not open to public scrutiny. The board of the shareholders, in practice a self-perpetuating body, appoints the management, supervises policy and examines results. Although they are aided in this difficult task by registered independent auditors, banks remain private institutions.

Yet banks operate with money entrusted to them by the public. They receive deposits which are the mainstay of their existence, grant credits therefrom to industries, farmers, traders, private people and public institutions. They may also engage in profitable sidelines, changing foreign currencies, acting as intermediaries in the buying and selling of securities, or other financial services. They remain, primarily, however, trustees of the money that savers have handed over to them on deposit. In this sense, they are a public utility.

The Central Bank through the office of the Examiner of Banks, supervises the commercial banks and other credit institutions in the country. This supervision has two totally different aims.

Huge credits

First, the banks providing credits on a huge scale are a most important factor in the country's economy. This credit creation can have an overriding influence on the inflationary tendencies which are always present in our state of semi-war. The Bank of Israel's main task is to defend, if possible, the purchasing power and the international value of the Israel pound in terms of foreign currencies. The control, and as far as is feasible, the checking of inflation is decisive in accomplishing this aim. This important task of the Central Bank deals with the sum of all the facts of banking life. The total amount of credit granted by all the banks together determines whether credits should be curbed or extended in the fight against inflation.

Secondly, the Examiner of Banks tries to supervise the banking policy of each individual bank in the more limited private sphere of establishing whether the banks fulfil properly their difficult task of accept-

MEET YOUR OLD FRIEND Westinghouse

One of the nicest things about arriving in a new country, is meeting familiar friendly faces. We at Electra represent Westinghouse in Israel and offer you a full range of appliances which you, as a new immigrant, can purchase tax-free. In addition, you can rely on us for experienced country-wide service... Just ask any old timer.

REFRIGERATORS AND FREEZERS • WASHING MACHINES AND DRYERS • TELEVISION SETS • AIRCONDITIONERS, AND ALL DOMESTIC APPLIANCES.

SALES OFFICES: New York: Atlas Int. Corp., 6 East 39th St. Tel. 633-1450
Tel. Aviv: 34 Derech Patech Tzavta Tel. 39721
89 Rehov Duraqah Tel. 24498
Jerusalem: 30 Rehov Yafa Tel. 22755
Haifa: 18-20 Rehov Herzl Tel. 42922
Beersheba: Passace UNICO Tel. 72211
Also at Authorized Special Dealers.

ELECTRA IT'S THE SERVICE THAT COUNTS

You can be sure it's Westinghouse

SCI-TEX LTD.
a development and marketing company for electronics in the textile industry.

SEEKS AN
INTERNATIONAL MARKETING MANAGER

The ideal candidate is one with education in electronic engineering; a MBA in marketing; more than three years' experience in international marketing of sophisticated electronic products; ability to promote the Company's products at the highest levels of the international textile industry in both personal and written negotiations. The candidate will be required to develop and manage the international sales and technical service of a unique product range for which we have world patents, and which is in demand by the world's largest manufacturers of knitted fabrics, and knitting machinery.

Languages required: fluent English; good knowledge of German — an advantage.

This position is one of unusual challenge and will be equally rewarding to the successful candidate.

Address applications in writing to the Managing Director, Sci-Tex Ltd., Rehov Hamada, Industrial Park, Herzliya "B". All applications will be treated in the strictest confidence.

Potato freezing plant opens in south

TEL AVIV. — A plant for processing potatoes into frozen chips, instant mashed potatoes and crisps started production this week at Shazar Hanegev near Sderot, it was announced here by Mr. Dov Golan and Mr. David Goldschmidt, managers of the factory Tapud.

Owned by the kibbutzim in the Shazar Hanegev region, which includes the Ma'on and Enef Shimon areas, Tapud was built on 6,600 square metres with an investment of IL10,800,000. Seventy per cent of the investment is an approved grant and loan as accorded to ventures in development areas. "A" and 30 per cent is kibbutzim investment. The equipment and technical know-how are Swedish.

First product off the line this week is "Tapugan," the brand name for Tapud's quick-frozen chips. The chips are cut, cooked, fried, deep-frozen and packaged for sale in self-service stores and Shekem throughout the country.

Foreign exchange office in Haifa may close

HAIFA. — Economic organizations have rejected the proposal of the controller of foreign exchange to send one of his officials once a week or a fortnight to the city to deal with foreign exchange matters on the spot.

This is proposed as a substitute for the small office he now maintains here which he wants to close down for economy reasons. Only a part-time official is employed here, but most foreign exchange matters can be settled here each day by exporters, importers and other commercial interests throughout the north.

On Sunday, May 14, 1972
ULPAN GREGG (Bar-Kama) opens a new evening course in English and/or Hebrew
SHORTHAND
Success guaranteed. Enroll
TEL AVIV: 5 Rehov Gordon, Tel. 23229, or call "Redaphone" Tel. 23423

Roja net
colifure libre

ROJA PARIS

WE MOVE YOU ACROSS THE SEAS

It's up to you to decide....

We can give you the best service in handling shipments of personal and household goods to the U.S.A. and all over the world. All inclusive from Jerusalem residence.

To:	Per cu. ft.	These prices include:
New York	\$ 3.50	* Pick-up from your house to our warehouse
Baltimore	\$ 3.50	* Labelling, iron bands, measurements
Chicago	\$ 4.25	* Transportation from Jerusalem to Haifa port
Detroit	\$ 4.25	* Formalities, customs clearance
Los Angeles	\$ 4.00	* Incidental expenses: stamps, power of attorney, trunk calls, etc.
San Francisco	\$ 4.00	* Port fees
Montreal	\$ 4.25	* Agency fees
Toronto	\$ 4.25	* Loading on board ship

Plus \$5 per person for agency fees.

For instance: One medium-sized trunk from Jerusalem to New York port — \$28 plus \$5 agency fees.

EXPLORING THE ARTS OF ISRAEL

Miriam Bernstein-Cohen in 2 one-act plays in Hebrew "INA GORFINKEL RETURNS" and "AT MIKOLINSKY'S"

Synopsis in English
Monday, May 15, 8 p.m. at Moadon Tzavta
Guest Speaker: DOV BARNIR, Drama Critic, Columnist, "Al Hamishmar"

Discussion in English
Tickets: Special price IL-2.50
AACT-76A Rehov Ben Tzavta, Tel Aviv, Tel. 23564, 23774
TZAVTA CLUB—30 Rehov Yon Central, Tel Aviv, Tel. 23019, 27
in cooperation with Tzavta Club, Tel Aviv Municipality, and Ministry of Absorption.

ASSOCIATION OF AMERICANS & CANADIANS IN ISRAEL

TEL AVIV REGION

"PAN-ORIENT"
Transport & Forwarding Agency Ltd.

Our way of shipping
Each consignment into containers

Member of National Customs Brokers & Forwarders Assoc. of America Inc.

Member of National Customs Brokers & Forwarders Assoc. of America Inc.

You too can avail yourself of our good offices and the personal attention of our specialist — MR. N. N. S. S. — Manager

JERUSALEM, 4 REHOV CORESH
Tel. 227060, 222797 • P.O.B. 1501
Telex 02-326

NEW-YORK MONTREAL CHICAGO VIA ATHENS OLYMPIC

ABOARD OLYMPIC NOW YOU'LL ENJOY IT MORE THAN EVER

TO NEW-YORK

TEL AVIV — JERUSALEM — HAIFA

Koran Adv.

Gifted, experienced
**HEBREW-ENGLISH
EDITOR-TRANSLATOR**
with wide background in social sciences and humanities, excellent references, interested in part-time or full-time work.
P.O.B. 12048, Jerusalem.

**Luxury Apartment
Mann Hall Area**
new, 3 1/2 rooms, 2 baths, closets, parking, IL290,000
ISREALTY REAL ESTATE & INVESTMENTS
5 Rehov Jabotinsky, Tel Aviv, Tel. 229211

**NEVE AVIVIM
APARTMENTS**
4 1/2-room new luxury apartment IL290,000.
Beautiful 3-room flats from IL170,000.
ISREALTY REAL ESTATE & INVESTMENTS
5 Rehov Jabotinsky, Tel Aviv, Tel. 229211

**Herzliya Pituch
Villas - Cottages**
6-room cottage, seaview, IL295,000.
Spacious 12-room house, IL320,000.
ISREALTY REAL ESTATE & INVESTMENTS
5 Rehov Jabotinsky, Tel Aviv, Tel. 229211

LIQUIDATION SALE
of Leather and Suede
COATS
Price: from \$60-\$70
"DORON," 40 Allenby Road, Tel Aviv.

ATTENTION ALL TOURISTS
ALBA Forwarding
Company, Inc.
We are happy to inform our clients that we regularly ship personal effects and all kinds of other goods from Israel to AMERICA and CANADA through collective B/Ls. Save Freight Expenses and Valuable Shipping Time.
CARGOTRANS LTD.,
Transport Service
TEL AVIV: 31 Lillienblum St., Tel. 57518, 57418
JERUSALEM:
5 Rehov Habatzvalet, Tel. 223680
Emergency: Tel. 52691 (Manager M. Terebels)
HAIFA: 63 Derech Ha'atzmaut, Tel. 667012
Inquiries dealt with promptly and free of charge.

**The Cultivated Home
Jerusalem Ltd.**
5 Rehov Shlomozion Hamalka, Jerusalem
Furniture, upholstery, lamps and curtains
made in our own workshop;
Single pieces at reduced prices.

PASSPORT TO PASSPORT
1971 PEUGEOT 504
AIR-CONDITIONED
Tel. 02-532629 evenings
7-9 p.m.

Expert English Typist
required for travel office, Jerusalem, Tel. 39834.
Preference to holder of authorized Tourist Clerk certificate.

**Wanted
CLERK**
(male, 25-35 years old)
for the advertising department of daily newspaper in Jerusalem. Qualifications: knowledge of Hebrew and English, experience in general office work, with ability to work with figures.
Apply to J W P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.

Large Tourist and
Travel Company
**REQUIRES
ENGLISH
SHORTHAND
TYPIST**
Please write to:
P.O.B. 3341, Tel Aviv.

**ENGINEER
for Knitwear**
with extensive technical experience
**SEEKS
PARTNER and CAPITAL**
to open knitwear factory producing also for export.
Please call Tel. 58188, Tel Aviv, between 7-5 a.m.

**House in Safad
(OLD CITY)
FOR SALE**
5 bedrooms, 2 living rooms, 1 breakfast room, telephone.
Please call Tel. 24827, Tel Aviv. (Evening hours).

LARGE READY-TO-WEAR
FACTORY IN HAIFA AREA
REQUIRES
**EXPERIENCED BOOKKEEPER
HEBREW-ENGLISH
SECRETARY**
with at least three years' experience
*
Please call Tel. 04-913618, 04-911532, or write to P.O.B. 226, Acre.
Good conditions for suitable candidates.
— Discretion assured —

IBM TYPING
Mrs. Multiliths,
Research thesis,
French-English.
Tel. 62979, Jerusalem.

ENGLISH LAWYER
NEWLY REQUALIFIED
in ISRAEL
**SEEKS RESPONSIBLE and
INTERESTING POSITION**
with COMMERCIAL Co.
with international connections as lawyer/legal adviser.
Haifa-Tel Aviv area.
Tel. 04-246388.

FOR SALE
LUXURY FLAT
in Haifa
Derech Yefei Nof (Panorama Road). Half cottage with garage, with beautiful view of town and bay. Central heating and central hot-water supply.
Occupancy in 15 months.
Details: Tel. 669531, Haifa, on Sun., Mon., Wed., Thurs., 6-7 p.m.

**READERS IN SHIKUN
BAVLI, TEL AVIV**
you can have
**THE JERUSALEM
POST**
delivered to your home every day.
To arrange for home delivery please call our agent,
Mr. Elias Katz,
Tel. 628728, Tel Aviv,
between 1-2 p.m.

**FOR SALE
DUE TO ILLNESS**
Excellent, going
TOURIST CONCERN
RESTAURANT and SHOPS
Apply to: P.O.B. 4496,
No. 18683, Haifa.

AMERICAN CONSULTANT
offers ready process for pilot or commercial size plant converting animal and agricultural waste products into single cell protein of highest biological value in very high yields following new concepts.
Write: No. 18290, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.

TEL-AVIV UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LITERATURE
The USE of NEW TEACHING MATERIALS for the TEACHING of ENGLISH in ISRAEL
CORRECTION OF ADDRESS
for the lecture to be given in Haifa.
To our regret, the address given for the meeting in Haifa was incorrect. The lecture will be given on —
Wed., May 17, 1972 — Mercuzia Hapedagogit,
26 Rehov Shabtai Levi,
Haifa, 4.00 p.m.

HAIFA — MT. CARMEL
VILLAS, COTTAGES — 170 sq.m.
Central heating, garage, 100 sq.m. garden. View of the sea.
DAROM ENGINEERING LTD.
42 Sderot Hazvi, Haifa, Tel. 04-80765, evenings, 04-83340.

REQUIRED EXPERIENCED PARTNER IN CAR BRANCH
for administrative work
Investment approx. IL100,000
Type-written letters (or in clear hand-writing), preferably in Hebrew,
to No. 500, P.O.B. 1016, Jerusalem.

**WORRIED?
CAN'T FIND
HOTEL ROOMS?
COME SEE US!**
We have a large selection of apartments and houses for short-term rentals this summer.
**ANGLO-SAXON
REAL ESTATE AGENCY LTD.**
Tel Aviv: 14 Rehov Frishman,
Tel. (03)242341
Jerusalem: 3 Rehov Hasoreg,
Tel. (02)221161

**WANTED
YOUNG CLERK**
(female)
with at least one year's experience in clerical work in English (Hebrew and German an asset but not necessary).
Please write: Personnel Manager, P.O.B. 83, Kiryat Ata, or phone Tel. 04-721321.

TO LET IN NORTH TEL AVIV
CORNER SHOP
licensed for cafe, restaurant.
Possible for any other business.
Tel. 239585

FOR RENT in KIBRON
3-room luxury flat
with brand new furniture, fridge, etc., maximum one year, call evenings.
Tel. 78373, for appointment.

**FROM MANUFACTURER
TO CUSTOMER**
We have renewed the production of women's ready-to-wear. A selection of dresses, suits and coats, elegantly designed, at factory prices.
Courteous service.
DANZIGER, 87 Rehov Herzl, second floor, Haifa.

**WANTED
young woman**
girl to care for two children,
8 hours daily. Good conditions.
Tel. 68337, Jerusalem.

**YOUNG ACTIVE
PARTNER
WANTED**
to establish factory
for electrical appliances
(electrical engineer preferred).
Minimum capital required
\$50,000
Please apply to "Active Partner,"
P.O.B. 4583, Haifa.

**BUY A PIECE OF LAND
IN ISRAEL**
Special offers, notary services,
plots, villas and flats,
"OFER," 4 Rehov Hanegov,
room 30, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-39696

**INSURANCE COMPANY IN HAIFA
REQUIRES
ENGLISH SHORTHAND-
TYPIST-SECRETARY**
(female)
English mother-tongue.
Knowledge of spoken
Hebrew an asset.
Candidates please apply to:
No. 231, P.O.B. 4353, Haifa.
— Discretion assured —

OWNER MUST SELL
1) Hairdressing salon, only one in the area (23 m.), with gallery - fully equipped, excellent clientele, airconditioning and rest room, IL120,000.
2) Beautiful 3-room apartment, brand new, 8th floor (Beano Building) opposite Knesset cinema, 2 elevators, central heating and services, completely furnished. Imported furniture, TV, refrigerator, washing machine, oven, IL140,000 (IL123,000 unfurnished).
Key with:
ANGLO-SAXON RAMAT GAN,
9 Rehov Krizki, Tel. 729379
(evenings 764928, 761947)

FLAT FOR SALE
A new, 3 1/2-room luxury flat is offered for sale in Haifa, 21 Rehov Abba Khoushy, third floor.
Facing Rehov Einstein; breath-taking view
Particulars obtainable daily between 3.30-5.30 p.m., from Mrs. Mina Ben-Tur, 15 Rehov Zerubabel, Haifa, Tel. 04-241129, or, during normal working hours, at the office of
MENACHEM PINKUS, ADV.
29 Sderot David Hamelech, Tel Aviv
Tel. 265073

BASHAN
Beisan — Nazareth
Textile Works Ltd.
seeks
* **QUALITY CONTROL MANAGER**
Vast experience in fashion production
* **PRODUCTION ENGINEER**
Knowledge of Garment Industry
* **QUALITY CONTROLLERS**
To inspect outside sewing rooms in various areas of the country. Previous experience necessary.
Please submit curriculum vitae with full details to: "Fashion," P.O.B. 638, TEL AVIV.

TECHNION-ISRAEL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
Department of Chemistry
Wanted
LABORATORY TECHNICIAN
(permanent position)
Qualifications: Technical School Diploma, and at least 2 years' subsequent experience in synthetic organic chemistry. Applications from candidates not answering these requirements will not be considered.
Applicants should apply in writing, enclosing curriculum vitae, to the Manpower Division, Senate Building, Technion City, Haifa, 32000, quoting number CB/132.

TECHNION RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION LTD.
Aeronautical Research Centre
requires
ENGINEERING DESIGNER
with several years' practical experience in design of mechanical structures and mechanisms.
No. 21/72
ENGINEERING DRAUGHTSMAN
Candidates should have suitable qualifications and several years' practical experience in the field of mechanical engineering.
No. 44/72.
Candidates should apply in writing, enclosing curriculum vitae, to the Personnel Unit, Technion Research and Development Foundation, Senate House, Technion City, quoting job No.

TRAVEL AGENCY IN TEL AVIV
REQUIRES
* **EXPERIENCED INCOMING TOUR OPERATOR**
typing essential
* **BOOKING CLERK FOR OUTGOING DEP.**
apply with full details to P.O.B. 29484, TEL AVIV

**REQUIRED
INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS
MANAGER**
for major company in Haifa
Applications with full curriculum vitae to be addressed:
P.O.B. 4787, Haifa.

EXPERT TRANSLATION
of legal documents from Hebrew into English
and from English into Hebrew.
P.O.B. 36097, Tel Aviv

BLACK & DECKER LTD.
50 Rehov Mordechai, Tel. 36811, 39858, Tel Aviv.
**REQUIRES A YOUNG
ENGLISH TYPIST**
Please apply directly.

Jerusalem-based Tourist Company
**SEEKS RESPONSIBLE
INDEPENDENT SECRETARY**
with flair for public relations.
for full-time position, afternoons.
English typing and working knowledge of Hebrew essential.
Write to P.O.B. 4118, Jerusalem, or call Tel. 02-87161.

**SPEND THE SHEAVUOT HOLIDAYS AT
RAMAT-IVON**
Guest, Rest, and Convalescence Home
Israel-Canadian Company Ltd.
23-25 BEHOV HAHORESH, TIVON, Tel. 04-851229, 04-85141.
* Located in large tree-shaded garden
* Large rooms with attached conveniences
* Kosher and dietetic food
* Medical surveillance 24 hours a day

Beit Hillel, University of Haifa Student Union
BOOK FAIR
From May 28-June 2, 1972, a Book Fair will be held at the Haifa University. The fair will be open to the general public. Funds raised at the Book Fair will be used for activities in the underprivileged areas of Haifa and to help needy students.
If you would like to contribute your used books, please call (04)255339 and a student will come to collect the books.

FULL-TIME POSITION
SECRETARY/TYPIST
We have an immediate opening for a
English correspondence, shorthand and typing, proofreading, general office work. At least 2 years' experience. Hebrew an asset.
If you feel you qualify, please send your application to
RAPA LABORATORIES LTD., P.O.B. 408, JERUSALEM
or call Tel. 536106 (8.00 a.m.—3.00 p.m.)

WANTED
English Secretary for General Manager
English mother-tongue
Good French
Spanish/Italian useful
Import/Export work.
Attractive salary.
Please write: P.O.B. 10077, Haifa, with curriculum vitae.

A LARGE INSURANCE COMPANY IN TEL AVIV
REQUIRES
A RE-INSURANCE UNDERWRITER
for its Fire and Burglary Department
Applicants are required to have at least 3 years' experience in the field of insurance and a working knowledge of Hebrew.
Kindly apply in writing, stating curriculum vitae to the Personnel Manager, P.O.B. 26222, Tel Aviv.
for "UNDERWRITER."
Applications will be treated in strictest confidence.

WANTED
by prominent Real Estate Co. in continuous expansion
**DYNAMIC
BRANCH MANAGER**
FOR
RISHON - REHOVOT AREA
* Considerable sales and administrative experience
* Capable of initiating and developing new projects
* Personal knowledge of Rishon Rehovot area an advantage
* Fluency in Hebrew and English essential
* Starting immediately
Challenging and interesting position; excellent prospects for right candidate with ability to expand existing business.
Generous commissions and participation in profits.
Write, giving full details of career and education to:
"Branch Manager," P.O.B. 7064, Jerusalem.
DISCRETION ASSURED

WEIZMANN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE
THE COMPUTER CENTRE REQUIRES
1. **Senior Analysts**
with 5 years' experience in MIS and data Processing Applications
2. **Senior Scientific Programmers**
Please apply in writing, enclosing curriculum vitae, to the Academic Secretariat of the Weizmann Institute of Science, P.O.B. 26, Rehovot.

**FURNISHED NEW 3-ROOM LUXURIOUS FLAT
FOR RENT**
Call at 11 Sderot Shani Hamelech, Tel Aviv, flat 11,
during Saturday, May 13 and Sunday, May 14, 1972,
or call, after these dates, Tel. 04-243936.

Deluxe Hotel in Jerusalem
urgently requires
Training Officer
well acquainted with the various hotel departments.
Candidates please apply, stating details of previous experience,
to P.O.B. 2494, Jerusalem.

**TEMPORARY POSITION
ENGLISH SECRETARY**
SIMON & WIESEL INSURANCE AGENCY LTD.
(Israel's Leading Life Insurance Brokerage Office)
Essential Qualifications: Mother-tongue English, excellent spelling, first-class experience.
Work to commence June 15, 1972. Good salary, congenial conditions.
Please call Phyllis, Tel. 51235, Tel Aviv, urgently for appointment.

WANTED
GENERAL CLERK
with knowledge of bookkeeping
for factory with work force of about 70.
Preference to person with knowledge of English or German.
Please apply to No. 10, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.

SOLEL BONEH, Netanya
builds and offers for sale
luxury, fully equipped flats in Netanya and Hod Hasharon.
Particulars at the office, 51 Rehov Herzl, Netanya.
Tel. 053-23958; 053-23924.

T.A.U. may close down for lack of funds'

By SARAH HONIG
Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. — Tel Aviv University's Senate warned last night that the University might be closed down for lack of funds, if the Government's contribution to the institution's budget is not increased. Urgent meetings with Prime Minister Golda Meir and with Education Minister Yigal Allon have been scheduled.

Five years for 'minor' role in drug ring

TEL AVIV. — Two members of a Ra'anana hashish ring were yesterday sentenced to five years' imprisonment each by the District Court here. They are Ami Ya'ariv, 34, of Ra'anana and Aharon Loerber, 32, of Tel Aviv. Both had pleaded guilty.

School director embezzled public funds

By HERBERT BEN-ADI
Jerusalem Post Reporter
BERSHEBA. — The former administrative director of Bersheba's Aleph Comprehensive High School was found guilty in District Court here Wednesday of embezzling IL7,000.

T.A. inspectors may patrol after nightfall

TEL AVIV. — A municipal committee is currently studying a proposal whereby city inspectors would patrol the town's streets after dark to prevent unruly behaviour in public places.

Police jeep overturns in chase

ASHKELON. — Two policemen were slightly injured Wednesday night when their jeep overturned in the pursuit of a "suspicious-looking" car.

Honest employee brings credit to country, hotel

TEL AVIV. — Israelis are the only honest people left in the world, a grateful tourist yesterday declared in the Tower Hotel at Migdal Shalom, here, after a chambermaid handed over a case containing IL20,000 worth of jewellery he had left behind.

Most Israelis like Nixon's Mid-East policy

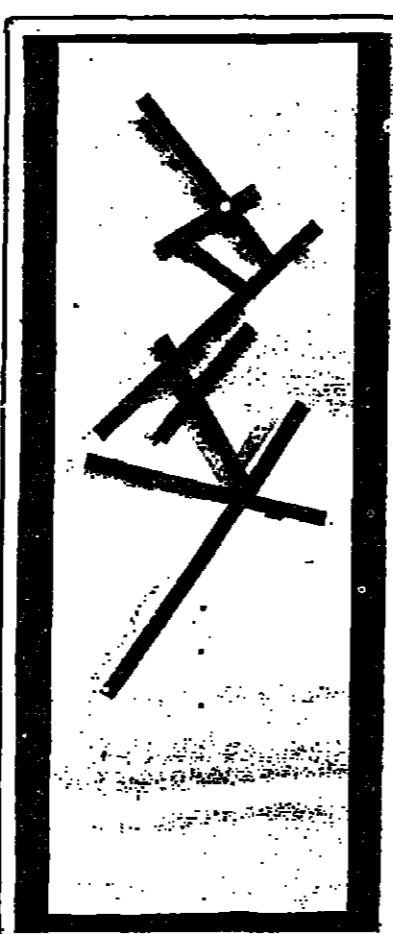
Jerusalem Post Political Reporter
TEL AVIV. — U.S. President Richard Nixon has never been more popular in Israel than at present, according to the latest poll conducted by Pori-Public Opinion Research of Israel, Ltd. Over 70 per cent of those polled were "very pleased" with Mr. Nixon's policy towards Israel.

High schoolers invent new game, plan 'marathon'

Jerusalem Post Sports Reporter
KFAR SHMARYAHU. Thirty male students at the American International School here will start a "marathon" 24-hour home-made "hockey match at the school's gymnasium on Saturday.

State sues to recover bribe

Jerusalem Post Reporter
BERSHEBA. — The State has filed suit against a man convicted of taking a bribe, and against Bank Leumi in Ashkelon, in an effort to recover a portion of the bribe money.



The Sandberg Prize — Israel's biggest art prize — was awarded yesterday for the years 1970 and 1971. The 1970 prize was given to Ya'acov Agam — one of whose works, a sculpture with movable parts, on display at Israel Museum, is pictured above. Agam received the prize for his contribution to kinetic art during the past 20 years.

In the Museum's Youth Wing yesterday, youngsters fondled and tugged at lumps and balloons and played with flashing lights in a "Sculpture Games" exhibition. The exhibits were the work of 20 young Israeli sculptors. The "Sculpture Games" and the award presentation were part of the seventh birthday festivities of the Museum, which included a meeting of the International Board of Governors, led by Baron Edmond de Rothschild.

Leyland Ashdod to be sold; good chance for Til, too

By YITZHAK OKED
Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. — One of the three plants of the bank's Autocars company, Leyland Ashdod — may be sold next week.

In passing sentence, Judge Elisha Sheinbaum said Ya'ari and Loerber had played only a "minor" role in the operation. (Item)

Erllich heads Liberal Exec.

Jerusalem Post Political Reporter
TEL AVIV. — Mr. Simha Erllich, M.K., the Liberal Party organizational boss, was yesterday elected Chairman of the Party Executive.

Argentina, Israel sign air accord

Jerusalem Post Reporter
An agreement for weekly passenger cargo flights between Los and Buenos Aires has been signed between the Israel Department of Civil Aviation and the national airline of Argentina.

Still no decision on municipal rate hikes

By SARAH HONIG
Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. — The Executive of the Union of Local Authorities has postponed until next week its emergency meeting on the failure of the Government to decide whether to hike local rates or not.

Convert from Judaism wants to 'return'

HAIFA. — A German-born Jew who converted to Christianity during World War II — and served for 20 years as a Dominican priest — has told the Rabbinical court here that he wishes to return to Judaism.

ULPAN AKIVA

The dates mentioned in the advertisements for Ulpán Akiva, appearing on pages 12 and 39 of today's Jerusalem Post, are, as follows, the Ulpán announces.

300,000 TONS TO BE HARVESTED Bumper crop of local wheat has Dagon Silo congested

Jerusalem Post Reporter
HAIFA. — This year's bumper crop of locally grown wheat, the harvesting of which has just started, has congested the Dagon Silo in the port. With the country's grain stores preparing to fill up with 300,000 tons to be harvested — nearly double last year's yield — the silo has been forced to work at only half its capacity in emptying ships carrying imported grains.

No change in value of dinar

Banks and other authorized foreign exchange dealers resumed transactions in Jordanian dinars yesterday, after a one-day halt ordered by the Bank of Israel.

Watermelon export season begins

Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. — A 260-ton consignment of watermelons for Italy opened the watermelon export season this week.

Payis money to help towns, via deal with banks

Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. — Long-term, unlinked loans will be available to municipalities from most of the banks here, according to an agreement reached recently between the banks and Ma'af Hapayis, the national lottery.

Beer bottles, wood prices raised

The Ministry of Commerce and Industry's Price Review Committee has turned down a request by Phenocia Glass Works Ltd. to raise the price of all its hollow glass products (bottles and jars).

Foreign Exchange

Table with columns for Dollar, DM, Swiss Fr., Yen, and Gold prices. Includes inter-bank interest rates and currency circulation data.

Market up in light trading

NEW YORK. — The market was higher in light trading. Brokers say the market was reacting to international developments. They note that, while an early decline followed a Soviet warning, the market turned up following the report that President Nixon met with two high-ranking Soviet officials in a four-hour meeting.

Table of stock prices for various companies including RCA, Gen. Elec., IBM, and others.

WEIS, VOISIN & CO. INC.
Members New York Stock Exchange
30 branch offices throughout the U.S. and Europe

U.S. SECURITIES
OSCAR GRUSS & SON
MEMBERS NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

HEVRA LEIHUL KRANOT B'NEEMANUT B. M.
Price on May 11

Sadat named 'fund-raiser for Israel'
President Sadat of Egypt has been named a "fund-raiser for Israel" by a Chicago attorney.

Credit dearer from Monday
The Bank of Israel announced yesterday that, starting next Monday, the interest rate on directed credit will go up from 9 to 11 per cent.

Watermelon export season begins
A 260-ton consignment of watermelons for Italy opened the watermelon export season this week.

Payis money to help towns, via deal with banks
Long-term, unlinked loans will be available to municipalities from most of the banks here.

Beer bottles, wood prices raised
The Ministry of Commerce and Industry's Price Review Committee has turned down a request by Phenocia Glass Works Ltd. to raise the price of all its hollow glass products.

Foreign Exchange
Yesterday's interbank rates in London: Dollar 2.6133/75 per \$, DM 3.1725/35 per \$, Swiss Fr. 3.9563/75 per \$, Yen 303.10/40 per \$.

Market up in light trading
NEW YORK. — The market was higher in light trading. Brokers say the market was reacting to international developments.

Table of stock prices for various companies including RCA, Gen. Elec., IBM, and others.

WEIS, VOISIN & CO. INC.
Members New York Stock Exchange
30 branch offices throughout the U.S. and Europe

U.S. SECURITIES
OSCAR GRUSS & SON
MEMBERS NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

HEVRA LEIHUL KRANOT B'NEEMANUT B. M.
Price on May 11

Convicted terrorist escapes from jail

By HERBERT BEN-ADI
Jerusalem Post Reporter

ASHKELON. — A Gaza Strip terrorist serving a life sentence escaped from the Ashkelon prison Wednesday evening.

The man, Ahmed Shehadeh Mahmoud Amran, 21, is believed to have escaped in a bread delivery truck. He had been working in the prison kitchen; he apparently seized his chance during a bread delivery, when the truck was unattended, and hid inside it. The truck went on from Ashkelon to Gaza, and Amran jumped off en route. An intensive search began as soon as the escape was discovered, but, as of

last night, it had brought no results. Ahmed Amran, was sentenced to life with hard labour last June, when he stood trial together with eight other terrorists for 13 murders and a long list of other terrorist activities. To this group were attributed numerous minings of vehicles, sneak grenade attacks, and the injuring of some 60 persons — in addition to the murders, which included two soldiers, a Beduin, a pregnant woman and a young boy.

Amran, local commander of the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (P.F.L.P.) in the Nuseirat refugee camp, was picked up by soldiers last year, as he was wandering in the Arava with another terrorist. The two had plodded through the Sinai and the Negev for 15 days, in an attempt to get to Jordan. They were deserted by their guides, and had run out of provisions and water. When arrested, they had in their possession pistols and ammunition.

Labour leaders said neglecting Party affairs

Jerusalem Post Political Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The top leaders of the Labour Party, particularly members of the Cabinet, came under sharp fire last night for neglecting Party affairs.

This criticism was almost general at yesterday's weekly meeting of the Labour Party Leadership Bureau, with speakers concerned that — although elections were around the corner — the top Party leaders were not taking much interest in how the Party was gearing itself for the electoral contest.

The occasion was the discussion at the Bureau on the election of a new Party Secretary-General to replace Mr. Israel Yeshayahu, who has become Knesset Speaker. (The only candidate in view is Deputy Education Minister Aharon Yadin.)

The chairman of the Bureau, Acting Secretary-General Avraham Gevulter, proposed an appointments committee to be headed by Tel Aviv Mayor Yehoshua Rabinowitz. Jerusalem Party branch chief Moshe Baran complained that the top Party leadership had not given enough backing to Mr. Yeshayahu nor to his predecessor, Mr. Aryeh Eliev. He proposed an appointments committee of Premier Meir, Mr. Israel Galili, Finance Minister Sapir and Defence Minister Dayan because he wants top Party leaders to choose the Secretary and then give him backing.

Fatal police shot was 'accident'

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The results of the police investigation into the fatal shooting in Katamon Sunday of Ovadia Harari have been turned over to the Jerusalem District Attorney, who will determine whether there are grounds for criminal charges against the police sergeant who fired the shot.

Harari, described by police as a known procurer, was shot by Sgt. Marinos Solomon during a chase. The bullet had been fired accidentally and was not even intended as a warning shot. The District Attorney, Esther Bezael, is expected to decide next week whether Sgt. Solomon is to be tried.

Freij named Mayor of Bethlehem

Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Reporter

Mr. Elias Freij was yesterday named Mayor of Bethlehem, after being recommended to the post by a majority of the newly elected municipal council. Mr. Freij is the head of Bethlehem's Chamber of Commerce.

Mr. Freij, who heads a four-man bloc in the local nine-man council, won the vote by obtaining the support of Ibrahim Abu H'moud, who himself swept the Bethlehem Sancta school, yesterday issued a statement saying "he had joined Freij, "in response to the call of sacred duty and for the sake of the unity of rank and word."

Mr. Abu H'moud's move put an end to a 10-day deadlock during which the mayoralty was swinging between himself, Mr. Freij and Mr. Ayyoub H'moud (who heads a three-man bloc).

The Commander of Judea and Samaria, T/A Rafael Yardi will next week deliver official letters of appointment to the new mayors of 13 Judean towns, thus wrapping up the West Bank municipal elections which began in Samaria on March 25.

Briefed for Cairo talks

'Wonderful atmosphere' as Eban meets Dutch P.M.

By DAVID LANDAU
Jerusalem Post Diplomatic Correspondent

"The atmosphere was wonderful," Dutch Foreign Minister Norbert Schmelzer told newsmen at the end of his first three-hour working session with Abba Eban at the Foreign Ministry yesterday. Mr. Eban and his team of nine senior officials also seemed pleased after their review of international affairs with the representative of one of Israel's staunchest friends on the international scene.

Mr. Schmelzer came to the talks with a team of five: the Dutch Ambassador in Israel, Jan Jongejans; his Director-General for Political Affairs, Baron Van Lynden; and three other Dutch Foreign Office officials.

The two Foreign Ministers spoke at some length about the European Economic Community's periodic adoption of political stands — usually opposed to Israel's views, when they refer to the Middle East. Mr. Schmelzer affirmed that Holland viewed the "working papers" which the Community issued in the past on the Middle East as "not at all binding" on the individual member governments.

The Dutch Foreign Minister stressed that his Government supported Security Council Resolution 242 in its English version (i.e. "withdrawal from territories" — not "the territories" which would imply all the territories). The official French translation of the Resolution says "des territoires," which the French Government interprets as meaning all the territories. Israel, in November 1967, specifically accepted the English version.

Today's working session will be taken up with what are dubbed "bilateral matters," and here Eban's various requests now pending before the E.E.C. are expected to be discussed.

The situation in the Middle East was, of course, the subject of extensive discussion at yesterday's session. Mr. Schmelzer will be in Cairo next month, and Mr. Eban made sure that he was thoroughly briefed on Israel's views if he should be called upon to expound on them to President Sadat and his advisers.

The Dutch Foreign Minister asked Mr. Eban if his oft-mooted suggestion of an international conference on the refugee question still stood; Mr. Eban said it did.

Monday's skyjack of a Sabena plane also figured in the discussion.

Mr. Eban stressed the influence on the terrorist movements of President Sadat's inflammatory statements. He also pointed to Lebanon as the base from which many of the organizations operate. He urged constant efforts — not just at times of crisis — to eradicate air terrorism.

Mr. Schmelzer began his day with a visit to Mount Herzl and Yad Vashem. He laid a wreath at Harzi's grave, and another at the Martyrs' Tomb at Yad Vashem.

After lunch, Mr. Schmelzer and his party visited the Weizmann Institute, where they had tea with the Director-General, Albert Sabin. In the evening, Mr. Schmelzer and his wife were the guests of honour at a dinner given by Mr. and Mrs. Eban at the Knesset.

Earlier, Mrs. Schmelzer, accompanied by Mrs. Jongejans, visited the Holland Wizo day creche in Ramat Gan.

One Herskowitz too many

TEL AVIV. — A Jaffa man who deserted the army 20 years ago and has lived under a borrowed name ever since was arrested yesterday. His real name was not released, since he has not yet been brought before a judge. The man's masquerade was uncovered as a result of a complaint by a Jerusalem resident, Avraham Herskowitz, 43, whose identity the suspect had allegedly assumed. The real Herskowitz complained that his Absorption Loan bonds never reached him, and were apparently cashed by someone else. Investigation showed that the suspect — bearing the same name and identity-card number — had redeemed the loan bonds, according to police.

Herskowitz — the real one — had lost his identity card during a visit to Tel Aviv 20 years ago, and had obtained a new one. The suspect, who allegedly found the card and "borrowed" it, the identity that went with it, was married and divorced three times under the assumed name, and spent about 10 years in prison for a variety of offences.

He will be charged with falsifying documents, impersonation and fraud. Police also intend to turn him over to the Military Police — for desertion — after they are through with their investigation.

PAYIS WINNERS

The IL150,000 grand prizes in the Mifal Hapayis lottery were drawn yesterday by tickets no. 352698 and 516234. Number 392537 won IL50,000, and nos. 424290 and 611532 won IL12,500. Tickets 076908, 349239, 622965, and 756133 won IL6,250. Tickets ending in "1" won IL4.

The following won IL1,250: 235446, 390935, 600577, 791915, 780990, 234921, 354590, 544528, 689535, 202156, 314056, 465436, 677746, 173746, 276161, 422143, 689815, 110905, 259686, 418602, and 616206.



A Sheba Hospital nurse attends to Wilfred Kordovski, wounded in the rescue of the hijacked Sabena jet on Tuesday. (Israel Sun)

Wounded girl still critical, others out of danger

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The condition of 22-year-old Miriam Holtzberg Andersen, who was critically wounded during the rescue of the hijacked Sabena plane Tuesday, was unchanged yesterday, and remained "extremely grave."

(Holtzberg — as the local press has been calling her — is the maiden name of the girl, a native of Kibbutz Lohamel Hageta'ot, who married a Norwegian, Jon Andersen.)

Mr. Andersen, a student in Belgium, like his wife, arrived here Wednesday night and has been at Miriam's bedside ever since. The Jerusalem Post learned yesterday.

Mrs. Andersen was on her way to visit her parents here and to do a study in botany, when the plane was hijacked. She was planning to stay four months.

Ministers Dayan, Peres and Kol yesterday visited all of the injured passengers at the Sheba Hospital. They are Mr. Wilfred Kordovski of Germany, who was also injured seriously but is now out of danger, and Mrs. Paula Rubin, who was wounded in the ear.

Mr. Dayan discussed Mrs. Andersen's condition with her husband and parents, members of the kibbutz. The Defence Minister also saw the terrorist girl, Therese Ishak Harzi, who was wounded seriously. She was also reported out of danger, after numerous blood transfusions.

Bomb hoaxes at airport

The Herzliya police station received an anonymous telephone call yesterday morning, saying that a bomb had been planted aboard "the jumbo jet" parked in Lod Airport. The caller spoke Hebrew.

There were three jumbo jets in the airport at the time, and Lod Airport authorities conducted a search on the TWA and El Al jets. The captain of the BOAC jumbo decided to forgo an inspection, saying it was obvious the call was a hoax.

About seven o'clock another call came, this time to Lod, saying that a bomb was hidden in the terminal building. Security services were alerted, and a search took place; but no bomb was found.

Lebanon denies involvement

Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Reporter

Lebanon yesterday denied any involvement in this week's hijacking of the Sabena airliner to Lod Airport by the "Black September" terrorist group, a wing of the Beirut-based Patah movement.

An official denial issued by the Foreign Ministry in Beirut followed reports that Israel had warned Lebanon about harbouring groups launching terrorist activity against Israeli citizens.

PLANE GOES HOME

(Continued from Page 1)

event, Prime Minister Golda Meir admitted that she found herself at a loss of words to summarize the way she felt about the Captain and his crew. "How to summarize it, we love you," she said. It was also love at first sight between the crew and the hand-picked military unit and mechanics who had come to their rescue. They were introduced roughly as follows:

"This is the chap who let the air out of your tyres and this is the guy who bled your hydraulics" (introductions by Transport Minister Shimon Peres). The Belgian Ambassador, Mr. Frans Wilken, waxed enthusiastic and said "this transcends everything."

The dinner and post-dinner party that followed it was in a way an extension of the 50th birthday of Captain Levy. The veteran flight captain said: "I've flown here scores of times. All I ever did was to walk, head tired, from the airfield to the hotel and sleep and back to the field again. There was never time to see anything. Now Moshe Dayan, and the Prime Minister shake my hand and the Transport Minister invites me to a party. It's incredible."

Whatever Captain Levy missed on earlier occasions will be made good shortly. His Company thinks he needs a fortnight's vacation. He intends to spend it in Israel as soon as he can.

Mrs. Meir told the gathering: "Now at long last I know what it means to be a prime minister. All the people sitting there did something during those long 24 hours. Then the Prime Minister arrives and she gets the applause."

Latest of the "now it can be told" stories concerning the Sabena hijacking episode involves a unit of soldiers, dressed up in prison uniforms and kept waiting in a bus as possible "bait" for the hijackers. An ex-TWA Boeing bought up as surplus, for overhaul and resale by Bedek was also towed along a section of the silent runway, clearly visible to the terrorists, as another "red herring" (purportedly to replace their own aircraft which was no longer airworthy after its rudder and wheels were immobilized). It is understood that the two girl hijackers face life sentences and that a military court will be convened as soon as the condition of the wounded girl will permit this.

J'lem Day marked by peace prayers

Jerusalem Post Reporter

With prayers for the peace of Jerusalem, 15,000 Jerusalemites and pilgrims from around the country filled the Western Wall plaza yesterday to commemorate the fifth anniversary of the return to the Old City.

The thanksgiving prayer service was the central event of Jerusalem Day in the Capital. During the day, wreaths were laid at monuments for fallen soldiers around the city. On Ammunition Hill, bereaved families gathered in the afternoon for a memorial service which was addressed by Foreign Minister Abba Eban. In the late afternoon, members of the reserve paratroop brigade which captured the Old City met together on the slopes of Mount Scopus with members of their families. Addressing them was Motta Gur, O/C Northern Command, who was the brigade commander during the war.

Thousands of out-of-towners came up to the city to share in the celebrations, including 1,000 new immigrants. For many it was the first visit to Jerusalem.

Thousands came to the Western Wall throughout the day, but the main ceremony got under way at 5 p.m. from a large platform set up in the plaza. President Zalman Shazar was among the prominent personalities leading the crowd in prayers. Others included Abba Eban, Uzi Narkiss, who commanded the central front during the war; Knesset Speaker Israel Yeshayahu; and the Minister for Religious Affairs, Dr. Ze'ev Warhaftig. Students lit 13 torches in memory of the 131 soldiers who died in the battle for Jerusalem. Large groups of religious students danced *Korot*, boys and girls separately.

The Foreign Ministry's annual Jerusalem Day for foreign trainees, on Sunday, features an international folkloric show at the Jerusalem Theatre, to be taped for local and foreign television. The show will include such numbers as "Karate Sword Dance" (Japanese), "Game-with-Sticks Song" (Nigerian) and "Bamboo Dance" (Philippines). It will start at 8 p.m.

Hebron mayor aids damaged synagogue

Jerusalem Post Reporter

A group of Orthodox Jews yesterday carried large placards at the Western Wall, praising the Mayor of Hebron, Sheikh Mohammed Ali Ja'abari, for donating money for the renovation of a synagogue in Jerusalem's Maimonides Quarter.

The placards also attacked the Ministry for Religious Affairs for failing to help renovate the synagogue, which was reportedly damaged in last winter's snowfall.

The group was headed by Mr. Meir Shoshana, who owns a printing shop in the Capital and is himself a native of Hebron.

TOYLAND LTD., a Ramat Gan toy manufacturer, was named an "Outstanding Exporter" after increasing exports during 1972 by 116 per cent compared with 1970.

Jewish underground songs from Soviet Russia based on tapes smuggled out by 'Ben Ision'

NEW PAPERBACKS

PAN REFERENCE BOOKS

- Everyman's Dictionary of Literary Biography
- Roget's Thesaurus

The Everyman Edition — Edited by D.C. Browning

SOLE DISTRIBUTOR
Steinmatzky's Agency Ltd.
AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

NAVEH DAFNA RAMAT HASHARON (1971) LTD.

through

AVIV COMPANY LTD.

BUILDS LUXURY FLATS OF 4 ROOMS

PARTICULARS:
26 Behov Tzaval, Ramat Gan, Tel. 787819
SALE OFFICE:
44 Behov Sokolov, Ramat Hasharon, Tel. 774889

the bedroom

The finish is exceptional. If you look at the insides of the cupboards and the bedside tables, you'll find them smooth, white and painted — just like the outside. At Domicil, you get real value for money as well as a good product. Worth visiting Domicil at 9 Carlbach Street, Tel Aviv.

THE ISRAEL ECONOMIST

April 1973 Issue

- ★ ISRAELI TOURISM IN 1972
- ★ STOCK MARKET BOOM
- ★ WHAT DOES A PRICE POLICY MEAN?
- ★ WILL THERE BE AN ADDED VALUE TAX?

etc. etc. ...

SOLE DISTRIBUTOR
Steinmatzky's Agency Ltd.
AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

100 YEARS OF THE F.A. CUP

The Official Centenary History

By **TONY PAWSON**

The Fascinating Story Of The Oldest Football Competition In The World, Spectacularly Told And Illustrated With More Than 120 Historic Photographs

SOLE DISTRIBUTOR
Steinmatzky's Agency Ltd.
AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

Egypt under Nasser

By **R. Hrair Dekmejian**

A Study In Political Dynamics
Foreword By Sir Harold Beeley K.C.M.G.

Available at

Steinmatzky's

Jerusalem-Tel Aviv-Haifa-Be'er-Sheva-Lod-Hat

LARGEST CHAIN OF BOOKSTORES IN ISRAEL

APARTMENTS FOR RENT IN TEL AVIV'S KIKAR HAMEDINA

Three to six room apartments and penthouses, centrally heated and air conditioned, with telephone and elevator. Furnished, specially furnished and unfurnished apartments available.

ANGLO SAXON REAL ESTATE AGENCY
14 Frenkel Street, Tel. 242341.

ANGLO SAXON

THE MIDDLE OF THE FIRE

A Novel

By **Irwin R. Blacker**

This Is A Novel That Starts Out Where EXODUS Leaves Off

SOLE DISTRIBUTOR
Steinmatzky's Agency Ltd.
AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

We should like to remind all our **CUSTOMERS AND VISITORS** to Israel, that we always have in stock at our shops the complete range of the famous "Universitas" series of hand-coloured Facsimiles of Holy Land Maps and Views

BROWN'S ISRAEL'S QUALITY BOOKSHOPS

Tel Aviv: 35 Allenby and 48 Nahlat Benyamin
Jerusalem: 9 Behov Shlomozion Hamalka

Israel's Most Exclusive Leather Fashion For Men & Ladies

30% Tourist Reduction

Danaya Manufacturers

Tel Aviv: (near Dan Hotel) 7, Mendels St., Tel. 29471
Be'er-Sheva: Tel. 23355
Haifa: Zayevim St., Tel. 30688

TOURISTS!

DUTY AND TAX FREE EXPORT SCHEME

30% Reduction

WOMEN'S & MEN'S LEATHERWEAR

TEL AVIV, 125 DIZENGOFF ROAD, TEL. 222864

INTERIOR DESIGN

D. Pick & R. Toby Ltd.

DUTY-FREE imports of furniture for NEW IMMIGRANTS

1972 COLLECTION BY WELL KNOWN MANUFACTURERS AND DESIGNERS.

- Living rooms
- Dining rooms
- Bedrooms
- Kitchens
- Carpets
- Lighting Fixtures

Furniture for children and teenagers

For complete information consult our designing service department.

1 Sderot David Hamelech, Tel Aviv, Tel. 266890